

Professor Emeritus (Distinguished Professor)  
Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology  
Yuseong-gu, Daehak-ro 291, Daejeon 34141, Korea

Tel: (O) 82-(0)42-350-4113;  
(M)

Fax: 82-(0)42-350-3310

E-mail: sjkang@kaist.ac.kr

#### Research Interest:

- Grain growth and microstructural evolution in polycrystals with change in interface structure and chemistry
- Theory and Practice of Sintering – microstructure control and related physical properties

#### Education:

- Seoul National University, B.S. in Metallurgy, 1973
- Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), M.S. in Materials Science, 1975  
Thesis : Effect of Chemical Compositions and Sintering Conditions on Dimensional and Magnetic Properties of Barium Ferrite Permanent Magnet
- Ecole Centrale de Paris(France), Dr.-Ing. in Materials Engineering, 1980  
Thesis : Transformation en Refroidissement Continu(TRC) des Alliages Cuivre-Aluminium-Manganèse
- Université de Paris VI(France), Dr. d'Etat ès Science Physiques, 1985  
Thesis : Contribution à l'Etude du Frittage en Phase Liquide

#### Professional Experience:

- March 2021 – Present : Professor Emeritus, Dept. Materials Science and Engineering, KAIST
- Jan. 2021 – Dec. 2023 : Chair Professor (part time), Harbin Institute of Technology-
- June 1980 – Feb. 2021 : Assistant Professor ('80.6-'85.2), Associate Professor ('85.3-'89.8), Professor ('89.9-'10.1) and Distinguished Professor ('10.3-'21.2)  
Department Chair ('89.9-'91.3 and '96.3-'98.8), Dept. of Materials Science and Engineering, KAIST
- Apr. 2016 – Apr. 2019 : Member, Board of Trustees of KAIST
- June 2018 – June 2024 : Member, Advisory Board of the World Academy of Ceramics
- Aug. 2018 – June 2022 : President-Elect and President, International Ceramic Federation
- Sept. 2015 – Mar. 2018 : President, Korea Institute of Ceramic Engineering and Technology (KICET)
- Dec. 2005 – Aug. 2014 : Director, Center for NanoInterface Technology (Core Research Institute, NRF), KAIST
- Sept. 2008 – Nov. 2014 : Director, Samsung-KAIST Center for Advanced MLCC Manufacturing Processes (CAMMP)
- June 2008 – Apr. 2016 : Leader, Development and Application of Materials Interface Technology (Doyak Program, NRF), KAIST
- Feb. 2012 – July 2014 : Member, Board of the trustees, Korea Institute of Ceramic Engineering and Technology
- Sept. 1999 – Aug. 2004 : Leader, Materials Interface Laboratory (National Research Lab., MOST), KAIST
- Aug. 1995 – Feb. 2000 : Director, Center for Interface Science and Engineering of Materials (ERC, KOSEF), KAIST
- June 2008 – Aug. 2008 : Visiting Professor, University of Tokyo (Tokyo, Japan)
- Sept. 2001 – June 2002 : Visiting Professor, Australian Research Council Fellow, University of New South Wales (Sydney, Australia)
- Sept. 1993 – May 1994 : Visiting Professor, Research and Development Center of Samsung Electromechanics Co. (Suwon, Korea)
- Jan. 1991 – Feb. 1991 : Visiting Professor, Tokyo Institute of Technology (Tokyo, Japan)
- Feb. 1988 – Jan. 1989 : Visiting Professor, Alexander-von-Humboldt Fellow, Max Planck-Institut für Metallforschung (Stuttgart, Germany)
- July 1986 – Aug. 1986 : Visiting Professor, National Institute for Research in Inorganic Materials (Tsukuba, Japan)

- Jan. 1985 – Feb. 1985 : Visiting Professor, Institut Supérieur des Matériaux et de la Construction  
Mécanique (St.-Quen, France)
- June 1982 – Dec. 1983 : Visiting Professor, Max-Planck-Institut für Metallforschung (Stuttgart, Germany)

#### **Honors and Awards:**

- Academic Award (1995), Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology
- Academic Award (1998), Korean Institute of Metals and Materials
- Academic Award (2009), Korean Ceramic Society
- Inchon Prize (2007), Inchon Memorial Foundation
- Korea Engineering Prize (2010), President of Korea
- Chang Sung Prize (2015), Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute
- Sung Ok Prize (2018), Korean ceramic Society
- Pfeil Award (2006), Institute of Materials, Minerals and Mining (UK)
- Sosman Award (2011), American Ceramic Society
- Richard Brook Award (2015), European Ceramic Society
- Helmholtz International Fellow Award (2015), Helmholtz Gesellschaft, Germany
- Fellow (2001 – present), American Ceramic Society
- Member, Emeritus Fellow (1996 – present), Korean Academy of Science and Technology
- Member, Emeritus Fellow (2002 – present), National Academy of Engineering of Korea
- Academician (2007 – present), World Academy of Ceramics
- Member (2008 – present), International Institute for Science of Sintering
- Civil Merit Medal (2001), Ministry of Science and Technology in Korea
- Order of Compliments (Jade) (2016), Government of the Republic of Korea
- Distinguished Professor (2010 – 2021), Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology
- Fellow Professor (2010 – present), Ulsan University
- Fellow Professor (2010 – present), School of Engineering, University of Tokyo
- Distinguished Paper Award (1999), Korea Federation of Science and Technology Societies
- Best Paper Award (2001), Korean Institute of Metals and Materials
- Fellowships:
  - University of Tokyo, Japan (2008)
  - Australian Research Council (2001-2002)
  - Japan Society for the Promotion of Sciences (1995, 1991)
  - Alexander-von-Humboldt Foundation, Germany (1988-1989)
  - Ministry of Education and Sciences, Japan (1986)
  - Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), France (1985)
  - Max-Planck-Gesellschaft, Germany (1983)

#### **Graduate Students Graduated:**

51 Doctors  
60 Masters

#### **Research Fellows Supervised:**

14 Post-Doctors and Research Associates

#### **Professional Societies:**

- Fellow (2001 – present), American Ceramic Society
- Honorary Fellow (2017 - present), European Ceramic Society.
- President-Elect, President (2018 – 2022), International Ceramic Federation
- Member, Emeritus Fellow (1996 – present), Korean Academy of Science and Technology
- Member, Emeritus Fellow (2002 – present), National Academy of Engineering of Korea
- Academician (2007 – present), World Academy of Ceramics
- Member, Managing Board (2008 – present, 2008 – present) International Institute for Science of Sintering
- International Board Member (2007 – present), Recrystallization and Grain Growth
- International Board Member (2010 – present), Intergranular and Interphase Boundaries in Materials
- President (2006), Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute
- President (2012), Korean Ceramic Society
- President (2013 – 2014), The Asia-Oceania Ceramic Federation (AOCF)
- Reviewer for Nat. Mater., Acta Mater., J. Am. Ceram. Soc., J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., Appl. Phys. Lett., Phil. Mag., etc
- Reviewer for US DOE, US NSF, Japan JSPS, Australia Research Council, Acta Materialia Gold Medal, etc.

- Editorial Board Member (2008 – present), Science of Sintering
- Editorial Board Member (2011– present), Ceramics International
- Principal Editor, J. Materials Research (2008.3 – 2015.10)
  - J. Korean Ceramic Society (2006 – 2007)
  - Electronic Materials Letters (2006 – 2007)
  - J. Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute (2005)
  - J. Materials Research Society of Korea (1992 – 1996)
- Editor-in-Chief, J. Asian Ceramic Societies (2013.1 – 2015.12)
- Editor, Materials Transactions (2015 – present)

## Conferences Organized:

### International Conference, Symposium and Workshop Organizer or Co-organizer

1. Ceramics in Europe 2022 (ECerS meeting, ICC9), July 10-14 (2022) Krakow, Poland
2. 15<sup>th</sup> international Ceramics Congress, CIMTEC 2022, June 20-29, 2022, Montecatini Terme, Italy
3. 8<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Ceramics (ICC8), Apr. 25-29 (2021) Busan, Korea.
4. 8<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Sintering, Sintering 2017, Nov. 12-16 (2017) San Diego, U.S.A.
5. International Workshop on Sintering and Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics, Aug. 27-29 (2015) Daejeon, Korea.
6. 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Sintering, Sintering 2014, Aug 24-28 (2014) Dresden, Germany.
7. 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Science, Technology and Applications of Sintering (Sintering 2011), Aug. 28-Sept. 1 (2011) Jeju, Korea
8. Symposium on "Oxide-Based Ceramics" at 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Meeting of Pacific Rim Ceramic Societies (PacRim 9), July 10-14, 2011 Cairns, Australia.
9. Symposium on "Advances in Electroceramics" ICC3 (3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Congress on Ceramics), Nov. 14-18, 2010, Osaka, Japan.
10. Symposium on "Design, Modeling, and Simulation of Ceramic Interfaces," PACRIM 8 (8th Pacific Rim Conference on Ceramic and Glass Technology), May 31-June 5, 2009, Vancouver, Canada.
11. Symposium on "Frontiers of Materials Science" in IUMRS-ICA 2008, Dec. 9-13, 2008, Nagoya, Japan
12. 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Recrystallization and Grain Growth, June 10-15, 2007, Jeju, Korea
13. 2006 Powder Metallurgy World Congress and Exhibition (PM2006), Sept. 24-28, 2006, Busan, Korea (Secretary General)
14. Symposium on "Ceramics" in 5<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim International Conference on Materials (PRICM 5), Nov. 2-5, 2004, Beijing, China.
15. Symposium on "Mechanical Properties of Ceramics and Ceramic Matrix Composites," in IUMRS-ICAM 2003 (the 8th IUMRS International Conference on Advanced Materials), Oct. 8-13, 2003, Yokohama, Japan.
16. Symposium on "Synergy Ceramics" in PacRim 5 (The 5th International Meeting of Pacific Rim Ceramic Societies), Sept. 29-Oct. 2, 2003, Nagoya, Japan
17. Symposium on Electronic Ceramics in Austceram 2000, June 25-28, 2000, Sydney, Australia
18. 3<sup>rd</sup> International Symposium on Advanced Powder Materials (ISAPM98) Sept. 24-26, 1998, Daejeon, Korea
19. International Workshop on Ceramic Interfaces : Properties and Applications IV Sept. 16-19, 1998, Daejeon, Korea
20. International Symposium on Sintering and Microstructure Development, American Ceramic Society, May 3-6, 1998, Cincinnati, U.S.A
21. Microstructure Development in Materials (Korea-Japan-U.S. Workshop) Oct. 3-5, 1996, Daejeon, Korea
22. The 1st Korea-India Joint Seminar on Ceramics Oct. 29-30, 1995, Daejeon, Korea

### International Organizing, Program, or Advisory Committee Member

1. 15<sup>th</sup> international Ceramics Congress, CIMTEC 2022, June 20-29, 2022, Montecatini Terme, Italy.
2. 12<sup>th</sup> International Conference on High Performance Ceramics (CICC-12), Nov. 14-18, 2021, Suzhou, China.
3. 16<sup>th</sup> Conference and Exhibition of the European Ceramic Society, Symposium on "High temperature processes and Advanced Sintering", June 16-20, 2019, Torino, Italy
4. 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on High Performance Ceramics (CICC-11), May 25-29, 2019, Kunming, China.
5. 14<sup>th</sup> International Ceramics Congress, CIMTEC 2018, June 4-8, 2018, Perugia, Italy.
6. 15<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Novel and Nano Materials, ISNNM-2018, July 1-6, 2018, Lisbon, Portugal.
7. 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on High Performance Ceramics (CICC-10), Nov. 4-7, 2017, Nanchang, China.
8. 6<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Advanced Ceramics and Technology for Sustainable Energy Applications (ACTSEA-2017), Oct. 31 - Nov. 3, 2017, Kaohsiung, Taiwan.
9. 14<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Novel and Nano Materials (ISNNM-2016), July 3-8, 2016, Budapest, Hungary.
10. 13<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Ceramic Processing Science (ICCP-13), May. 8-11, 2016, Nara, Japan..
11. 5<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Advanced Ceramics and Technology for Sustainable Energy Applications (ACTSEA-2015), Nov. 8-11, 2015, Tainan, Taiwan.
12. 11<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim Conference of Ceramic Societies (PACRIM11) Aug. 30-Sept. 4, 2015, Jeju, Korea.

13. 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Characterization and Control of Interfaces for High Quality Advanced Materials (ICCCI 2015) July 7-10, 2015, Kurashiki, Japan.
14. 9<sup>th</sup> International Conference on High Performance Ceramics (CICC-9), Nov. 4-7 2015, Guilin, China
15. 5<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Ceramics (ICC5), Aug 17-21, 2014, Beijing, China.
16. 13<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Novel and Nano Materials, (ISNNM-2014), June 29-July 4, 2014, Krakow, Poland.
17. 13<sup>th</sup> International Ceramics Congress, June 8-13, 2014, Montecatini Terme, Pistoia, Italy.
18. 9<sup>th</sup> Laser Ceramics Symposium: Inter. Symp. On Transparent Ceramics for Photonic Applications, Dec. 2-6 (2013) Daejeon, Korea.
19. 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Ceramics for Sustainable Energy Applications (ACTSEA-2013), Nov. 10-13, 2013, Taipei, China.
20. 8<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on High-Performance Ceramics (CICC-8), Nov. 4-7, 2013, Chongqing, China.
21. XIV Inter. Conference on Intergranular and Interphase Boundaries in Materials (iib 2013), June 23-28, 2013, Halkidiki, Greece.
22. 7<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Science and Technology for Advanced Ceramics (STAC-7), June 19-21, 2013, Yokohama, Japan.
23. Symposium on "Advanced Characterization and Modeling of Ceramic Interfaces," in PacRim 10, June 2-7, 2013, San Diego, U.S.A.
24. 5<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Recrystallization and Grain Growth, May 5-10, 2013, Sydney, Australia.
25. Inter. Symp. New Frontier of Advanced Si-based Ceramics and Composites (ISASC2012), Mar. 25-28, 2012, Seoul, Korea.
26. 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Ceramic for Sustainable Energy Applications (ACTSEA-2011), Oct. 30 – Nov. 2, 2011, Pingtung, Taiwan.
27. 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Congress on Ceramics (ICC3), Nov. 14-18, 2010, Osaka, Japan.
28. 11<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Ceramic Processing Science (ICCPS-11), Aug. 29-Sept.1, 2010, Zurich, Switzerland.
29. 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Recrystallization and Grain Growth, July 4-9, 2010, Sheffield, UK.
30. 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Symposium on SiAlONs and Non-Oxides (ISSNOX3), June 1-4, 2010, Cappadocia, Turkey.
31. 2<sup>nd</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Ceramics and Technology for Sustainable Energy Application (ACTSEA-2009) Nov. 1-4, 2009, Taipei, Taiwan.
32. Thermec 2009, International Conference on Processing and Manufacturing of Advanced Materials, Aug. 25-29, 2009, Berlin, Germany.
33. Symposium on "Basic Science" in 11<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference and Exhibition of the European Ceramic Society, June 21-25, 2009, Krakow, Poland.
34. International Conference and Exhibition on Powder Metallurgy 09, PM09, Feb 16-18, 2009, Panjim Goa, India.
35. Sintering 2008, 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Science, Technology and Applications of Sintering, Nov. 16-19, 2008, San Diego, U.S.A.
36. ISASC2008, International Symposium on New Frontier of Advanced Si-Based Ceramics and Composites, June 8-11, 2008, Jeju, Korea.
37. 10<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Ceramic Processing Science, May 25-28, 2008, Inuyama, Japan.
38. 2<sup>nd</sup> Inter. Symposium on SiAlONs and Non-Oxides, Dec. 2-5, 2007, Mie, Japan
39. ISAC-3, 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Ceramics, Dec. 11-15, 2006, Singapore.
40. THERMEC 2006, Inter. Conf. on Processing and Manufacturing of Advanced Materials, July 4-8, 2006, Vancouver, Canada.
41. CIMTEC 2006, Inter. Conf. on Modern Materials and Technologies, June 4-9, 2006, Acireale, Sicily, Italy.
42. ICCP-9, 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Ceramic Processing Science, Jan. 8-11, 2006, Coral Spring, Florida, U.S.A.
43. Sintering 05, The 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Science, Technology and Applications of Sintering, Aug. 29-Sept. 1, 2005, Grenoble, France
44. Austceram 2004, Nov. 29-Dec. 1, Melbourne, Australia.
45. 5<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim International Conference on Materials (PRICM 5), Nov. 2-5, 2004, Beijing, China.
46. EnCera 04 (3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Sysmp. on the Science of Engineering Ceramics), Oct. 31-Nov. 3, 2004, Osaka, Japan.
47. International Symposium on New Frontiers of Advanced Silicon-based Ceramics and Composites 2004 (ISASC-2004) June 20-23, 2004, Kyungju, Korea.
48. Sintering 03, The Third International Conference on the Science, Technology and Applications of Sintering, Sept. 15-17, 2003, Penn State University Park, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
49. International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) Conference on High Temperature Materials Chemistry-XI, May 19-23, 2003, Tokyo, Japan.

50. 2nd International Symposium on Advanced Ceramics, Nov. 19-22, 2002, Shanghai, China.
51. 2nd International Conference on Mass and Charge Transport in Inorganic Materials: Fundamentals to Devices, CIMTEC 2002, July 14-19, 2002, Florence, Italy.
52. International Symposium on SiAlONs, Dec. 2-4, 2001, Chiba, Japan
53. International Workshop on Ceramic Interfaces: Properties and Applications V, Oct. 21-25, 2001, Tsukuba, Japan.
54. International Symposium on Mass and Charge Transport in Inorganic Materials: Fundamental to Devices, May 28-June 2, 2000, Venice, Italy.
55. Sintering 99, The Second International Conference on the Science, Technology, and Applications of Sintering, Nov. 1-3, 1999, Penn State University Park, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
56. Powder Metallurgy World Congress and Exhibition 98, Oct. 18-22, 1998. Granada, Spain.
57. Ceramic Processing 97, Sept. 7-10, 1997, Santa Barbara, U.S.A.
58. International Conference on High Pressure Science and Technology Joint AIRAPT-16 & HPSJ-38, Aug. 25-29, 1997, Kyoto, Japan.
59. International Conference on the Science, Technology, and Applications of Sintering, Sept. 24-27, 1995, University Park, Pennsylvania, 1995.
60. Silicon Nitride 93, Oct. 4-6, 1993, Stuttgart, Germany.

### Invited Presentations:

#### At International Conferences and Symposia

1. Grain Growth: the mixed control mechanism of atom transport," 12<sup>th</sup> World Round Table Conference on Sintering (WRTCS 2022) Aug. 29-Sept. 2 (2022) Herceg Novi, Montenegro (**Plenary**)
2. "Full densification in sintering, How can we achieve it?" 15<sup>th</sup> International Ceramic Congress, June 20-24 (2022) Perugia, Italy
3. "Formation/Migration of faceted grain boundaries and grain growth behavior in Ni," Sosman Symposium at MS&T2021, Oct. 17-21 (2021) Columbus, Ohio, USA.
4. "What we should consider for full densification when sintering," 11<sup>th</sup> World Round Table Conference on Sintering (WRTCS 2019) Sept. 2-6 (2019) Herceg Novi, Montenegro (**Plenary**)
5. "Sintering of Perovskites: Application of the Mixed Mechanism Principle of Microstructural Evolution," 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on High Performance Ceramics (CICC-11) May 25-29 (2019) Kunming, China. (**Keynote**)
6. "Solid-state Growth of Piezoelectric Single Crystals and their Physical Properties," Engineering Ceramics 2019, May 12-16 (2019) Smolenice, Slovakia.
7. "Grain Growth and Mixed Control Process of Atom Transport," 7<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conf. Recrystallization and Grain Growth (ReX&GG VII) Aug. 4-9 (2019) Ghent, Belgium.
8. "Sintering and Mixed Control Processes of Material Transport," Powder Metallurgy World Congress 2018 (WorldPM2018) Sept. 16-20 (2018) Beijing, China (**Keynote**)
9. "The Interface Effect as an emerging issue in sintering fundamentals," Forum on Emerging Science and Technology for High Performance Ceramics, Sept. 12-14 (2018) Hohhot, China.
10. "Understanding Sintering Fundamentals," 15<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symp. Novel and Nano Materials (ISNNM), July 1-5 (2018) Lisbon, Portugal.
11. "Microstructure Tailoring in Perovskites with Control of the Interphase Structure," 7<sup>th</sup> AOCF (Asia-Oceania Ceramic Federation) Conference, Mar. 11-14 (2018)
12. "Strategies and Practices for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering," Inter. Conference on Sintering 2017, Nov. 12-16 (2017) San Diego, USA.
13. "Fundamentals of Sintering and their Future Research Directions," 15<sup>th</sup> Conference and Exhibition of the European Ceramic Society (ECerS2017) July 9-13 (2017) Budapest, Hungary.
14. "Tailoring Microstructure: a key to developing materials," 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the Asia-Pacific Academy of Materials, Apr. 9-12 (2017) Sendai, Japan.
15. "The ways travelled and the ways to go in sintering, the key technology of ceramic fabrication," 41<sup>st</sup> Inter. Conference and Expo. on Advanced Ceramics (ICACC2017) Jan. 22-26 (2017) Daytona Beach, U.S.A.
16. "An explanation for the maintenance of the polyhedral shape of abnormal grains during their growth," Inter. Conference on Electronic Materials and Applications 2017 (EMA2017) Jan. 18-20 (2017) Orlando, U.S.A.
17. "Mixed Control of Boundary Migration and Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals," Gordon Research Conference: 2016 Ceramics, Solid State Studies in, July 31-Aug. 5 (2016) Mount Holyoke College in South Hadley, MA, USA.
18. "Sintering: a Mixed Control Process of Material Transport," 14<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symposium on Novel and Nano

- Materials (ISNNM-2016) July 3-8 (2016) Budapest, Hungary. **(Plenary)**
19. "How can we tailor ceramic microstructure" 13<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Ceramic Processing Science (ICCPS-13) May 8-11 (2016) Nara, Japan.
  20. "Sintering as a Material Transport Process Controlled by a Mixed Mechanism," Inter. Symposium of Innovative Ceramic Manufacturing Process Technology, March 4 (2016) Tokyo, Japan.
  21. "Fabrication and Magnetoelectric Properties of Laser Annealed PZT Thick Film on Amorphous Magnetostrictive Metal Substrate," 10<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Advanced Processing and Manufacturing Technologies for Structural and Multifunctional Materials and System in Inter. Conference and Exhibition on Advanced Ceramics and Composites (ICACC16), Jan. 24-29 (2016) Daytona Beach, U.S.A.
  22. "Solid-State Conversion of Single Crystals: Principles and Practice," MS&T2015, Oct. 4-8 (2015) Columbus, Ohio, USA.
  23. "Grain Growth: an enduring subject in materials science and engineering," The 11<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim Conference of Ceramic Societies (PACRIM11) Aug. 30-Sept. 4 (2015) Jeju, Korea. **(Plenary)**
  24. "Solid-State Conversion of Piezoelectric Single Crystals," The 5<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on the Characterization and Control of Interfaces for High Quality Advanced Materials (ICCCI 2015) July 7-10 (2015) Kurashiki, Japan.
  25. "Where we stand in Understanding Microstructural Evolution," The 14<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference of the European Ceramic Society (ECERS 2015) June 21-25 (2015) Toledo, Spain. **(Plenary, Richard Brook Award Lecture)**
  26. "Densification during Liquid Phase Sintering: Contact Flattening vs. Pore Filling," Engineering Ceramics 2015, May 10-14 (2015) Smolenice, Slovakia.
  27. "Strategies for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering," 10<sup>th</sup> Congress of the Iranian Ceramic Society, May 5-6 (2015) Tehran, Iran. **(Keynote)**
  28. "Mixed Control of Boundary Migration and the Principle of Microstructural Evolution," MS&T2014, Oct. 12-16 (2014) Pittsburgh, USA.
  29. "The Microstructural Evolution Principle as deduced from the Mixed Control Model of Boundary Migration," Materials Science Engineering 2014 (MSE2014) Sept. 23-25 (2014) Darmstadt, Germany. **(Keynote)**
  30. "What governs Microstructural Evolution during Sintering?" Inter. Conference on Sintering 2014, Aug. 24-28 (2014), Dresden, Germany. **(Plenary)**
  31. "Sintering as Boundary Structure-Dependent Material Transport Phenomena," 5<sup>th</sup> Inter. Congress on Ceramics (ICC5) Aug. 17-21 (2014) Beijing, China. **(Keynote)**
  32. "Strategies for Controlling Grain Growth Behavior during Liquid Phase Sintering" 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symposium on SiAlONs and Non-oxides (ISSNOX4) May 25-28 (2014) Nagahama, Japan.
  33. "Repetitive Abnormal Grain Growth and its Mechanism in a Nano-Structured Model System of Ni," 13<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symp. On Novel and Nano Materials (ISNNM-2014) June 29-July 4 (2014) Krakow, Poland. **(Keynote).**
  34. "Evolution of Microstructure during Sintering of Ceramics," 13<sup>th</sup> Inter. Ceramic Congress (CIMTEC2014) June 8-13 (2014) Montecatini Terme, Italy.
  35. "Boundary Structure-Dependent Material Transport of Sintering," Inter. Workshop on Advanced Materials Synthesis Process and nanostructure, Mar. 10-11 (2014) Sendai, Japan. **(Tutorial)**
  36. "Optimization of the BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Core/Shell Structure to Improve the Temperature Stability of the Dielectric Properties," 5<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symp. on Advanced Ceramics (ISAC-5) Dec. 9-12 (2013) Wuhan, China.
  37. "Sintering Ceramics: Use of Boundary Structural Transition," 9<sup>th</sup> Laser Ceramics Symposium: Inter. Symp. On Transparent Ceramics for Photonic Applications, Dec. 2-6(2013) Daejeon, Korea.
  38. "Development of Lead-free Piezoelectric Materials: Current Status and Perspectives" 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symp. On Advanced Ceramics and Technology for Sustainable Energy Applications (ACTSEA2013), Nov. 10-13(2013) Taipei, Taiwan.
  39. "Understanding Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics," 8<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conf. High-Performance Ceramics (CICC-8) Nov. 4-7 (2013) Chongqing, China. **(Plenary)**
  40. "How does Microstructure Evolve in Perovskites?" YUCOMAT 2013, Sept. 2-6 (2013) Herceg-Novi, Montenegro. **(Plenary)**
  41. Mechanism of Abnormal Grain Growth in Ultra-Fine Nickel," XIV Inter. Conference on Intergranular and Interphase Boundaries in Materials (iib2013), June 23-28 (2013) Halkidiki, Greece.
  42. "How Can We Avoid Abnormal Grain Growth in Cemented Carbides?" 7<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Science and Technology for Advanced Ceramics (STAC-7) June 19-21 (2013) Yokohama, Japan.
  43. "Prediction and Observation of Interface Structure-Dependent Grain Growth Behavior in Polycrystalline Materials," The 10<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim Conference on Ceramic and Glass Technology (PacRim 10) June 2-7 (2013) San Diego, U.S.A.
  44. "Boundary Structure Dependent Grain Growth Behavior in Polycrystals," 5<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conf.

- Recrystallization and Grain Growth (ReX&GG V) May 5-10 (2013) Sydney, Australia. **(Plenary)**
45. "Fundamental Issues of Grain Growth in Polycrystals" Materials Science Week 2012 (MSW2012), Summit of Materials Science (SMS2012), Nov. 25-Dec.1 (2012) Sendai, Japan
  46. "Migration Enhancement of Faceted Boundaries by Dislocations," Materials Science & Technology 2012 Conferences & Exhibition (MS&T'12) Oct. 7-11 (2012) Pittsburgh, U.S.A.
  47. "Grain Growth Behavior with a Roughening Transition of Faceted Boundaries in Sintered Ultra-fine Nickel," MSE2012, Sept. 25-27 (2012) Darmstadt, Germany.
  48. "Grain Boundary Structure Dependent Grain Growth Behavior in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>: Effects of Donors and Oxygen Partial Pressure," 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conf. on Characterization and Control of Interfaces for High Quality Advanced Materials (ICCCI2012) Sept. 2-5 (2012) Kurashiki, Japan.
  49. "What else do we need to know to understand sintering phenomena?" 12<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symp. on Novel and Nano Materials (ISNNM-2012) Aug. 26-30 (2012) Istanbul, Turkey **(Plenary)**
  50. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystalline Materials," 1<sup>st</sup> Inter. GIGAKU Conference in Nagaoka, Feb. 3-5 (2012) Nagaoka, Japan.
  51. "How does Microstructure Evolve in Ceramics?" 28<sup>th</sup> Japan-Korea International Seminar on Ceramics, Nov. 23-26 (2011), Okayama, Japan. **(Plenary)**
  52. "How does Microstructure Evolve during Sintering?" 1<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Powder Metallurgy in Asia (APMA2011), Oct. 30-Nov. 2 (2011) Jeju, Korea. **(Plenary)**
  53. "Core/Shell Structure Formation in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> and Related Dielectric Properties," 7<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on High-Performance Ceramics (CICC-7) Nov. 4-7 (2011) Xiamen, China.
  54. "Interface Structure Dependent Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics," 113<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Ceramic Society, and Materials Science and Technology 2011 (MS&T2011) Oct. 16-20 (2011) Columbus, Ohio, U.S.A. **(Plenary, Sosman Award Lecture)**
  55. "Boundary Faceting and Nonstationary Grain Growth in Ceramics" the 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Meeting of Pacific Rim Societies (PacRim 9) July 10-14 (2011) Cairns, Australia. **(Keynote)**
  56. "How does Densification Occur during Liquid Phase Sintering?" the 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Meeting of Pacific Rim Societies (PacRim 9) July 10-14 (2011) Cairns, Australia
  57. "Grain Growth in Perovskites with respect to Interface Structure and Defects," 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Congress on Ceramics (ICC3) Nov. 14-18 (2010) Osaka, Japan.
  58. "Nonstationary Grain Growth in Cemented Carbides: Theoretical Prediction and Experimental Observations," 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Congress on Ceramics (ICC3) Nov. 14-18 (2010) Osaka, Japan.
  59. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics with Control of the Interface Structure," 1<sup>st</sup> Eurasia Ceramic Congress, Oct. 6-8 (2010) Kutahya, Turkey. **(Plenary)**
  60. "Solid-state Growth of Piezoelectric Single Crystals and Their Properties," 11<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Ceramic Processing Science (ICPCS-11) Aug. 29-Sept. 1 (2010), Zurich, Switzerland.
  61. "Nonlinear Migration of faceted Boundaries and Nonstationary Grain Growth in Ceramics," 4<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Recrystallization and Grain Growth, July 4-9 (2010) Sheffield, UK.
  62. "Enhanced Migration of Faceted Interfaces by Dislocations," 13<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference on Intergranular and Interphase (iib2010) June 27-July 2 (2010) Mie, Japan.
  63. "Coarsening Behavior of Faceted Grains in a Liquid Matrix: Model Calculation and Experimental Observations," 2<sup>nd</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Microcopy and Theoretical Calculations," June 24-26 (2010) Nagoya, Japan.
  64. "Suppression of Abnormal Grain Growth in Cemented Carbides," 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Symposium on SiAlONs and Non-Oxides (ISSNOX3) June 1-4 (2010) Capadocia, Turkey.
  65. "Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystalline Materials with Control of the Interface Structure," 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Symposium of MRS-Japan, Dec. 6-9(2009) Yokohama, Japan.
  66. "Grain Boundary Faceting and Limiting Densification during Sintering," 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symposium on Nanocomposites and Nanoporous Materials (ISNNM 2009) Dec. 3-5 (2009) Deoksan, Korea.
  67. "Continuum Mechanical Analysis of the Warpage Behavior of GDC/NiO-YSZ Bi layers," 2<sup>nd</sup> Inter. Symposium on Advanced Ceramics and Technologies for Sustainable Energy Application (ACTSEA-2009), Nov.1-4 (2009) Taipei, Taiwan.
  68. "Sintering Perovskites: Use of Interface Structure and Defect Control" MS&T 09, Oct. 25-29 (2009) Pittsburgh, U.S.A.
  69. "Densification during Sintering with Control of the Grain Boundary Structure," The 3<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Conf. on the Characterization and Control of Interfaces for High Quality Advanced Materials, and Joining Technology for New Metallic Glasses and Inorganic Materials (ICCCI2009) Sep. 6-9 (2009) Kurashiki, Japan.
  70. "Coarsening Behavior of Polyhedral Grains in a Liquid Matrix," 11<sup>th</sup> Inter. Conference and Exhibition of the European Ceramic Society, June 21-25 (2009) Krakow, Poland.
  71. "Densification during Sintering by Structural Transition at Grain Boundaries" PacRim 2009, May 31-June 5 (2009) Vancouver, Canada.



72. "Microstructural Evolution in Perovskites by Oxygen Partial Pressure Change and Donor Doping," ECI Conference on Nonstoichiometric Compounds, Mar. 8-13 (2009) Jeju, Korea
73. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Structural Transition at Interfaces," 33<sup>rd</sup> Inter. Conference and Exhibition on Advanced Ceramics and Composites, Jan 18-23 (2009) Daytona Beach, U.S.A. (**Plenary Award**)
74. "Tailoring Microstructure by Use of Interface Structure Transition," International Union of Materials Societies-International Conference in Asia 2008, Dec. 9-13(2008) Nagoya, Japan. (**Plenary**)
75. "Sintering Kinetics by Structural Transition at Interfaces," Sintering 2008, Nov. 16-20 (2008) La Jolla, U.S.A.
76. "Calculation of the Coarsening of Polyhedral Grains in a Liquid Matrix," 9<sup>th</sup> Inter. Symposium on Ceramic Materials and Components for Energy and Environmental Applications, Nov. 10 -14 (2008) Shanghai, China
77. "Control of Interface Structure and Defects: The key to Microstructural Design," 32<sup>nd</sup> International Conference & Exposition on Advanced Ceramics & Composites, Jan. 27- Feb. 1 (2008) Daytona Beach, USA.
78. "Tailoring Microstructure in Sintering: Control of Interface Structure and Defects," Focused Workshop on Contemporary Topics in Sintering, Dec. 2-6 (2007) Coorg, India.
79. "Towards Nanostructure Control in Polycrystals," 2007 Inter. Conference on Nano Science and Nano Technology (GJ-NST 2007), Nov. 8-9 (2007) Gwangju, Korea.
80. "Interface Faceting and Non-stationary Grain Growth in Polycrystalline Materials," 6<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim International Conference on Advanced Materials and Processing (PRICM-6), Nov. 5-9 (2007) Jeju Island, Korea.
81. "Acceptor Segregation and Non-linear Current-Voltage Characteristics in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>" (Highlight paper) Euromat 2007, Sept. 10-13 (2007), Nürnberg, Germany.
82. "Control of Twin Formation and Design of Microstructure in Barium Titanate" 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Electroceramics, July 31-Aug. 3 (2007), Arusha, Tanzania.
83. "Principles of Microstructural Design in Two Phase Systems," 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Recrystallization and Grain Growth, June 10-15 (2007), Jeju, Korea.
84. "Principles of Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics," International Symposium on Electroceramics 2007, May 17-18 (2007) Seoul, Korea. (**Plenary**)
85. "Control of Nonstationary Grain Growth for Microstructural Design in Perovskites," The Fifth China International Conference on High-Performance Ceramics, May 10-13 (2007) Changsha, China.
86. "Control of Interface Structure for Microstructural Design in Polycrystalline Materials," The 8<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Nanocomposites and Nanoporous Materials (ISNNM8), Feb. 22-24 (2007) Jeju, Korea. (**Plenary**)
87. "Microstructural Design of Polycrystals via Control of Interface Structure" PM-07 International Conference with Exhibition, Feb. 8-11 (2007) Noida, India.
88. "Nonstationary Grain Growth and Microstructural Development in Polycrystals," The 3<sup>rd</sup> International Symposium on Advanced Ceramics (ISAC-3), Dec. 11-15 (2006) Singapore.
89. "Interface Faceting and Non-stationary Grain Growth in Polycrystals," International Workshop on Interfaces in Functional Materials: From Theory to Experiments, Oct. 10-14 (2006) Macungie, PA, USA.
90. "Model Calculation of Grain Growth in Liquid Matrix," 2006 Powder Metallurgy World Congress and Exhibition, Sept. 24-29 (2006) Busan, Korea.
91. "Microstructure Design in Ceramics via Control of Interface Structure and Defects," Gordon Research Conference on Ceramics, Aug. 13-18 (2006) Proctor Academy, Andover, U.S.A.
92. "Pore Filling Theory of Liquid Phase Sintering," Thermec 2006, Inter. Conf. on Processing and Manufacturing of Advanced Materials, July 4-8 (2006) Vancouver, Canada.
93. "Grain Boundary Segregation and Nonlinear Current-Voltage Behavior in Perovskite, Titanates," CIMTEC 2006, Inter. Conf. on Modern Materials and Technologies, June 4-9 (2006) Acireale, Sicily, Italy.
94. "Challenge to Microstructure Design by Sintering," Sintering 05 (The 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Science, Technology and Applications of Sintering), Aug. 29-Sept. 1 (2005) Grenoble, France. (**Keynote**)
95. "Use of Defects for Microstructure Control in Ceramics," IX Conference and Exhibition of the European Ceramic Society, June 19-23 (2005) Portoroz, Slovenia. (**Keynote**)
96. "Nanostructure Control of Interface and Microstructure Design in Perovskite Ceramics," Inter. Conf. on Electroceramics, ICE-2005, June 12-16 (2005), Seoul, Korea.
97. "Microstructural Design of Ceramics by Control of Boundary Structure," 107<sup>th</sup> Am. Ceram. Soc. Annual Meeting, April 11-13 (2005) Baltimore, MD, U.S.A.
98. "Microstructural Design by Control of Grain Boundary Structure," 5<sup>th</sup> Pacific Rim International Conference on Materials (PRICM 5) Nov. 2-5 (2004), Beijing, China.

99. "Distribution of Liquid and Grain Boundary Mobility in Polycrystalline Ceramics," 3rd Inter. Sysmp. on the Science of Engineering Ceramics, EnCera 04, Oct. 31-Nov. 3 (2004) Osaka, Japan.
100. "Densification Kinetics and Sintering Diagram at Final Stage Sintering," Powder Metallurgy World Congress and Exhibition, PM 2004, Oct. 17-21 (2004) Vienna, Austria. (**Keynote**)
101. "Liquid Distribution and Grain Growth in Ceramics," Inter. Symp. on Synthesis, Processing and Applications of Advanced Ceramics in Honor of Prof. K. Komeya, Sept. 5-7 (2004) Kobuchizawa, Japan.
102. "Use of Liquid Film Migration for Measuring Reduction Kinetics and Chemical Diffusivities in Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," 9th Asian Conference on Solid State Ionics (ACSSI-9), June 6-11 (2004) Jeju, Korea.
103. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Development in Polycrystalline Ceramics," 1st International Workshop for Advanced Ceramics, Nov. 7-8 (2003) Atami, Japan
104. "Application of Diffusion Induced Grain-Boundary Migration for Improving Mechanical Properties of Ceramics" IUMRS-ICAM 2003 (8th IUMRS International Conference on Advanced Materials) Oct. 8-13 (2003) Yokohama, Japan
105. "Nanostructure Control of Interface and Microstructure Development in Titanates," 5th International Meeting of Pacific Rim Ceramic Societies, Sept. 29-Oct. 2(2003) Nagoya, Japan
106. "Densification at Final Stage Sintering: Lattice and Grain Boundary Diffusion," "Sintering 03"(The 3rd International Conference on the Science, Technology and Application of Sintering) Sept. 15-17 (2003) University Park, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. (**Keynote**)
107. "Effect of Lattice Defects on Interface Morphology and Grain Growth in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," International Workshop on Ceramic Interfaces: Properties and Applications V, Oct. 21-25 (2001) Tsukuba, Japan.
108. "Mechanisms of Grain Growth in a Liquid Matrix: Correlation with Grain Shape", International Symposium on Recent Progress in Powder Metallurgy, Nov. 20 (2000), Kyoto, Japan.
109. "Interface Morphology and Grain Growth in Titanates," Austceram 2000, June 25-28 (2000) Sydney, Australia.
110. "Control of Interface Migration in Polycrystals in Chemical Inequilibrium : A New Opportunity to Improve Physical Properties of Ceramics," 7th International Conference on Ceramic Processing Science, May 15-18 (2000), Nagoya, Japan
111. "Liquid-Phase Sintering: Grain Growth Induced Densification," "Sintering 99" (The 2nd International Conference on the Science, Technology, and Application of Sintering) Nov. 1-3 (1999) University Park, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. (**Keynote**)
112. "Pore Filling Theory and Microstructure Development during Liquid Phase Sintering," Seminar lecturer "Fundamentals of Sintering," at 1998 Powder Metallurgy World Congress and Exhibition, Oct. 18-22 (1998) Granada, Spain
113. "Pore Filling Theory of Liquid Phase Sintering," CIMTEC98 (9th International Conference on Modern Materials and Technology), June 14-19 (1998) Florence, Italy.
114. "Mechanism and Control of Interface Migration in Strontium Titanate during Infiltration of Oxide Melts," International Workshop on Ceramic Interfaces: Properties and Applications III, Cairns, July 10-13 (1996).
115. "Interface Instability in Alumina under Chemical Inequilibrium," JFCC International Workshop on Fine Ceramics 96, March 15-16 (1996) Nagoya, Japan
116. "Theoretical Analysis of Final-Stage Liquid-Phase Sintering," "Sintering 95" (The 1st International Conference on the Science, Technology, and Application of Sintering) Sept. (1995) University Park, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
117. "Interface Instability of Oxides under Chemical Inequilibrium," Am. Ceram. Soc. 97th Annual Meeting and Exposition, April 30-May 3, (1995) Cincinnati, OH, U.S.A
118. "Phase Transformation and Microstructure Development in Silicon Nitride Based Materials," International Union of Materials Research Societies—International Conference on Advanced Materials '93, Tokyo, Japan, Aug. 31-Sep. 5 (1993) (Materials Research Society of Japan).
119. "An Analysis of the Final Stage Liquid Phase Sintering," International Workshop on Sintering Mechanisms and Sintering Materials, Osaka, Japan, July 16 (1993) (Japan Society of Powder and Powder Metallurgy).
120. "Phase Transformation and Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering of Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> Ceramics," 1st International Symposium on the Science of Engineering Ceramics, Koda, Japan (A Memorial Symposium of the 100th Anniversary of the Ceramic Society of Japan), Oct. 21-23 (1991).
121. "Entrapped Gases and Densification during Sintering," Shanghai Symposium and Exhibition on New Ceramics, Shanghai, China, April 16-20 (1991).

At Other Conferences and Workshops

1. "Boundary migration and microstructural evolution: the mixed control mechanism of atom transport," Inter. Seminar Series on Microstructure of Materials, Feb. 3 (2022) World-wide on-line presentation.
2. On-line "Lectures on Sintering" to graduate students of Harbin Institute of Technology, July 12, 14, 19, 21, 28 (2021)

3. "Grain Growth and Microstructural Evolution: an Enduring Subject in Ceramic Science and Engineering," 2018 Korean Ceramic Society Fall Meeting, Nov. 14-16 (2018) Seoul, Korea (**2018 Sung-Ok Prize Memorial Lecture**).
  4. "Principle of Microstructural Evolution and Solid-state Conversion of Single Crystals," 2018 Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute Fall Meeting, Nov. 12-14 (2018) Busan, Korea.
  5. "Interface effect as an emerging issue in sintering fundamentals," Workshop on Emerging Technologies for High Performance Ceramics, Sept. 12-14 (2018) Hohhot, China.
  6. "Sintering Fundamentals: Current Understanding and Future Research Directions," Inter. Symposium on Innovation in Materials Processing, Nov. 1-3 (2017) Jeju, Korea.
  7. "Why is the Faceted Shape of Abnormal Grains Maintained during Their Growth?" International Workshop on Sintering and Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics," Aug. 27-29 (2015) Daejeon, Korea.
  8. "Sintering: Boundary Structure-Dependent Microstructural Evolution," Spring Meeting of the Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, April 2-4 (2015) Kyongju, Korea. (**2015 Chang Sung Prize Memorial Lecture**)
  9. "Tailoring of Materials Microstructure: Principles and Application," Annual Meeting of the Daeduk Gyorhuwhoe, the Korean Academy of Science and Technology, Feb. 4 (2015) Daejeon, Korea.
  10. "Strategies for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering: Case of Cemented Carbides," 2013 Fall Meeting of the Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, Oct. 30 - Nov. 2 (2013) Busan, Korea.
  11. "How does Microstructure Evolve in Perovskites," New Materials Forum of Samsung Tech Conference 2012, Nov. 8 (2012) Yongin-si, Korea
  12. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals," 2011 Spring Meeting of the Korean Institute of Metals and Materials, April 21-22 (2011) Daegu, Korea. (**Korea Engineering Prize Lecture**).
  13. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics," 2010 Fall Meeting of the Korean Ceramic Society, Oct. 21-22 (2010) Jeju, Korea. (**Plenary**)
  14. "Strategies for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth in Cemented Carbides," Engineering Ceramics Symposium 2010, Korean Ceramic Society, Aug. 19-20 (2010) Kyeongju, Korea.
  15. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics with Control of the Interface Structure," Spring Meeting of the Korean Ceramic Society, April 23-24 (2009), Pohang, Korea
  16. "Microstructure Control in Perovskites by Use of Interface Structure Transition" 5<sup>th</sup> Symposium on High Dielectric Materials, Feb. 8-10 (2009) Muju, Korea. (**Plenary**)
  17. "Microstructural Evolution by Boundary Structural Transition in Ceramics," Japan-Korea Conference on Advanced Science and Technology, Oct. 24-25 (2008), Tokyo, Japan.
  18. "Control of Nonstationary Grain Growth: Calculation and Experiments," 6<sup>th</sup> US-Korea Workshop on Nanostructured Materials, June 4-5 (2007) Seoul, Korea.
  19. "Nanostructure Control of Interface and Microstructural Design of Ceramics," 5<sup>th</sup> US-Korea Workshop on Nanostructured Materials, Aug. 8-9 (2006) UCLA, LA, USA.
  20. "Control of Interface Structure for Microstructural Design," Annual Meeting of Korean Institute of Metals and Materials, Oct. 27-28 (2005), Seoul, Kintex.
  21. "Control of Interface Structure for the Development of Nanostructured Materials," 4<sup>th</sup> US-Korea Workshop on Nanostructured Materials and Nanomanufacturing, April 25-26 (2005), Seoul, Korea
  22. "Microstructural Design of Ceramics by Control of Boundary Structure," 2005 Spring Meeting of the Korean Ceramic Society, April 22-23 (2005) Seoul, Korea
  23. "Liquid Phase Sintering : Grain Growth-Induced Densification," 2005 Spring Meeting of the Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, April 8-9 (2005) Bucheon, Korea
  24. "Nanostructure Control of Interface and Microstructural Design in Polycrystalline Materials," Korea-Mexico Symposium on Advanced Materials, Feb. 23-26 (2005) San Luis Potosi, Mexico.
  25. "Nanostructure Control of Interface and Microstructural Design" Powder Materials Symposium in honor of Prof. In-Hyung Moon, Nov. 13 (2004) Yongpyeong, Korea
  26. "Lattice Defect Formation and Grain Growth in Polycrystals" 2002 International Nano-Ceramic/Crystals Forum, Hanyang University (Seoul Korea) Aug. 12-15, 2002
  27. "Control of Grain Boundary Migration and Improvement of Physical Properties in Ceramics" 3rd KIM-JIM Joint Symposium (Korea University, Seoul, Korea) Oct. 26-27, 2001
  28. "Grain Boundary Faceting and Abnormal Grain Growth," Workshop on "Solid State Crystal Growth of Relaxor Ferroelectrics," sponsored by DARPA and AFOSR, Feb. 17 (1999) Washington D.C., U.S.A
- In addition, several invited talks at National Conferences in the period of 1984 - 1998, including those at Conferences of the Korean Institute of Metals and Materials (3 times), Korean Ceramic Society (1), Korean MRS (1), Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute (3).

At Academic and Research Institutions

1. "What we should consider for full densification when sintering," Changwon University, Jan. 13 (2022) On-line presentation
2. "Understanding of materials microstructure," Chonnam University, Oct. 8 (2021) On-line presentation
3. On-line "Lectures on Sintering" to graduate students of Harbin Institute of Technology, July 12, 14, 19, 21, 28 (2021)
4. "Can we tailor materials microstructure? (PRINCIPLE?)," Samsung Electromechanics Co., Dec. 7 (2018) Suwon, Korea.
5. "Sintering and Microstructural Evolution (PRINCIPLE?)," Powder Metallurgy Short Course for Students and Engineers, Nov. 21 (2018) Changwon, Korea.
6. "Strategies and Practices for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering," Harbin Institute of Technology, Nov. 5, (2018) Harbin, China.
7. "Understanding Sintering Fundamentals," Harbin Institute of Technology, Nov. 4 (2018), Harbin China
8. "Strategies and Practices for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering," Univ. Valenciennes, July 12 (2018) Maubeuge, France
9. "Can We Tailor Materials microstructure? (PRINCIPLE?)," Institute of Metal Research (IMR), Dec. 15 (2017) Shenyang, China
10. "Can We Tailor Materials microstructure? (PRINCIPLE?)," Postech., Dec. 6 (2017), Pohang, Korea
11. "Tailoring Microstructure: a Key to Developing Materials," Busan National Univ., May 22 (2017) Busan, Korea
12. "How Can We Tailor Materials Microstructure?" Seoul National University, Nov. 25 (2016) Seoul, Korea.
13. "How Can We Tailor Materials Microstructure? (PRINCIPLE?)" Juelich Research Center, July 13 (2016) Juelich, Germany.
14. "Materials Engineering and Microstructure," Kyungnam University, Apr. 26 (2016) Changwon, Korea.
15. "Understanding of Materials Microstructure: The Key to Materials Development," Kyungsang University, Mar. 23 (2016) Jinju, Korea.
16. "Sintering of Ceramics by Control of Grain Boundary Structure," Tsinghua University, Oct. 30 (2015) Beijing, China.
17. "Understanding of Materials Microstructure: the key to materials Development," 2015 2<sup>nd</sup> Gyeongnam Science Forum, Oct. 27 (2015) Jinju, Korea.
18. "What governs microstructural evolution in polycrystalline materials?" Argonne National Lab., Oct. 8 (2015) Chicago, U.S.A.
19. "What governs microstructural evolution in polycrystalline materials?" KAIST, Sept. 8 (2015) Daejeon, Korea.
20. "Solid-State Conversion of Piezoelectric Single Crystals," Instituto de Ceramica y Vidrio, CSIC, June 29 (2015) Madrid, Spain.
21. "What Governs Microstructural Evolution during Sintering," Sandia National Lab., Oct. 10 (2014) Albuquerque, USA.
22. "How does Densification Occur during Liquid Phase Sintering," Sandvik, Sept. 19 (2014) Stockholm, Sweden.
23. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-Dependent Grain Growth Behavior," Stockholm Univ., Sept. 18 (2014) Stockholm, Sweden.
24. "How does Densification Occur during Liquid Phase Sintering," Aveiro Univ., Sep. 4 (2014) Aveiro, Portugal.
25. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-dependent Grain Growth Behavior," Aveiro Univ., Sep. 2 (2014) Aveiro, Portugal.
26. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-dependent Grain Growth Behavior," Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT) June 26 (2014) Karlsruhe, Germany.
27. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-dependent Grain Growth Behavior," ETH Zürich, June 23 (2014) Zürich, Swiss.
28. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-dependent Grain Growth Behavior," Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble (INPG), June 17 (2014) Grenoble, France.
29. "How does Densification Occur during Liquid Phase Sintering," Institut National Polytechnique de Grenoble (INPG), June 18 (2014) Grenoble, France.
30. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals: Interface Structure-dependent Grain Growth Behavior," Samsung Electromechanics, Nov. (2013) Suwon, Korea.
31. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals," Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology, Oct. 28 (2013), Suwon, Korea.
32. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystals," Josef Stephan Institute, Aug. 29 (2013) Ljubljana, Slovenia.

33. "Strategies for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth in Cemented Carbides," Yokohama National University, Aug. 31 (2012) Yokohama, Japan.
34. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Ceramics," Univ. Rennes I, June 7 (2012) Rennes, France.
35. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Ceramics," Belgium Ceramic Research Center, June 11 (2012) Mons, Belgium.
36. "Normal and Abnormal Grain Growth in Polycrystalline Materials," Postech, Mar. 29 (2012) Pohang, Korea.
37. "How does Microstructure Evolve in Polycrystals," Korea Institute of Materials and Science, Aug. 11 (2011) Changwon, Korea
38. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics with Control of the Interface Structure," Aachen University, May 5 (2011) Aachen, Germany.
39. "Microstructural Evolution during Sintering of Ceramics," Samsung Corning Precision Materials, April 5 (2011) Daegu, Korea.
40. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals," Yonsei Univ., Sept. 17 (2010) Seoul, Korea.
41. "Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals with Control of the Interface Structure," Dept. Materials Science and Engineering, Sabanci Univ., May 27 (2010) Istanbul, Turkey.
42. "Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals with Control of the Interface Structure," Dept. Materials Science and Engineering, UCLA, April 8 (2010), LA, U.S.A.
43. "Microstructural Evolution during Sintering with Control of the Interface Structure," TU (Technische Universität) Berlin, June 18 (2009) Berlin, Germany.
44. "Microstructural Evolution during Sintering with Control of the Interface Structure," Fraunhofer Gesellschaft, IFAM, June 16 (2009) Dresden, Germany.
45. "Sintering and Tailoring Microstructure; Basis and Application of Sintering," Powder Metallurgy Short Course for Students and Engineers, Nov. 27-28 (2008) Changwon, Korea.
46. "Tailoring Polycrystalline Microstructure by Use of Interface Structure Transition," Dept. of Chemical Engineering and Materials Science, University of California at Irvine, Nov. 21 (2008) Irvine, U.S.A.
47. "Fundamentals of Sintering," R&D Department, Glidewell Laboratories, Nov. 20 (2008) Newport Beach, U.S.A.
48. Fundamentals of Microstructure; Fundamentals of Sintering; Sintering and Tailoring Microstructure," Iijin Diamond Co. Oct. 13 and 20 (2008).
49. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Research Center, Nippon Steel Corp., Aug. 8 (2008) Futtsu, Japan.
50. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Inst. Engineering Innovation University of Tokyo, July 31 (2008) Tokyo, Japan.
51. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," AIST-Nagoya, July 29 (2008) Nagoya, Japan
52. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Japan Fine Ceramics Center, July 28 (2008) Nagoya, Japan.
53. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Graduate School of Frontier Sciences, University of Tokyo, July 15 (2008) Kashiwa, Japan.
54. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Nano Ceramics Center, NIMS, July 10 (2008) Tsukuba, Japan
55. "Microstructural Evolution in Ceramics by Interface Structure Transition," Secure Materials Center, Tokyo Institute of Technology, June 26 (2008) Nagatsuda, Japan.
56. "Microstructural Design via Control of Interface Structure and Defects," Samsung Electro-Mechanics, April 21 (2008) Suwon, Korea.
57. "Principles of Microstructural Design," Powder Metallurgy Short-Course for Students and Engineers, Oct. 10 (2007) Changwon, Korea.
58. "Basis and Application of Sintering," Powder Metallurgy Short-Course for Students and Engineers, Oct. 10 (2007) Changwon, Korea.
59. "Microstructural Design in Polycrystals via Control of Interface Structure and Defects," Dec. 12 (2006) Nanyang University, Singapore.
60. "Microstructural Design in Polycrystals via Control of Interface Structure and Defects," Dec. 10 (2006) IMRE, Singapore.
61. "Principles of Microstructural Design," Powder Metallurgy Short-Course for Students and Engineers, Nov. 29 (2006) Suanbo, Korea.
62. "Basis and Application of Sintering," Powder Metallurgy Short-Course for Students and Engineers, Nov. 29 (2006) Suanbo, Korea.
63. "Microstructural Design via Control of Interface Structure," University of Tokyo, Nov. 11-15 (2005), Japan.

64. "Basis and Application of Sintering: Microstructure Development and Control," Powder Metallurgy Short-Course for Students and Engineers; Ulsan Univ., Nov. 4 (2005) Korea.
65. "Liquid Phase Sintering: Grain Growth-Induced Densification," Fachgebiet Nichtmetallische Anorganische Werkstoffe, Darmstadt University, June 28 (2005) Germany.
66. "Control of Interface Structure for Microstructure Design," Dept. of Materials, Oxford Univ., June 27 (2005) U.K.
67. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Design in Polycrystalline Materials," Dong-A Univ., July 9 (2004) Busan, Korea.
68. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Design in Polycrystalline Materials," Seoul National Univ., May 28 (2004) Seoul, Korea.
69. "Interface Structure and Microstructural Design in Polycrystalline Materials," Hanyang Univ., May 6 (2004) Ansan, Korea.
70. "Control of Interface Structure and Chemistry in Polycrystalline Materials," University of Tokyo, May 21 (2003) Japan.
71. "Interface Engineering for the Development of Materials" Max-Planck-Institut für Metallforschung (Stuttgart) Sept. 5 (2002) Germany.
72. "Interface Engineering and Materials Development" Australian Nuclear Science and Technology Organization (Menai) May 30 (2002) Australia.
73. "Interface Engineering and Materials Development" Division of Materials, University of Queensland (Brisbane) May 20 (2002) Australia.
74. "Interface Engineering and Materials Development" Department of Materials Engineering, University of Wollongong (Wollongong) May 3 (2002) Australia.
75. "Control of Interface Structure and Chemistry: The Key to Materials Development" School of Physics and Materials Engineering, Monash University (Melbourne) Jan. 31 (2002) Australia.
76. "Control of Interface Structure and Chemistry: The Key to Materials Development" Ian Wark Research Institute, University of South Australia (Adelaide) Jan. 30 (2002) Australia.
77. "Interface Engineering: Technology for Materials Development" Synergy Materials Research Center, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (Nagoya) Dec. 6 (2001) Japan.
78. "Interface Engineering of Materials" University of New South Wales (Sydney) Nov. 13 and 20 (2001) Australia.
79. "Effect of Lattice Defects on Interface Morphology and Grain Growth in Titanates" Joint Workshop of Nano-structured Materials Research Groups, Hanyang University (Ansan) Oct. 18 (2001) Korea.
80. "Development of Materials through Control of Interface Structure and Chemistry" Changwon National University (Changwon) June 8 (2001) Korea.
81. "Development of Materials through Control of Interface Structure and Chemistry" Korea Institute of Machinery and Metals (Changwon) June 8 (2001) Korea.

In addition, more than 25 invited talks at other institutions in the period of 1986 - 2000, including those at Tohoku University ('86), National Institute for Research in Inorganic Materials ('86), University of Leeds ('87), Osaka University ('91), Tokyo Institute of Technology ('91), National Institute of Standards and Technology ('95), Ecole des Mines de Paris ('97), Univ. Pennsylvania ('99), Korea Institute of Machinery and Metals (3 times), Seoul National University (3), Postech (2), Kyungbook National University (1), Ulsan University (2), Korea University (1), Kyungsang National University (1), Changwon National University (1), Busan National University (1), Dong-Suh Industries Co. (1), and Samsung Advanced Institute of Technology (1).

## List of Publications of Suk-Joong L. Kang

### Books:

1. "Sintering: Densification, Grain Growth and Microstructure" (ISBN 9780750663854), Elsevier, Oxford (2005), "소결: 치밀화, 입자성장과 미세조직" (ISBN 89-87603-00-8-93530, in Korean), Kwahakmoonwha-Sa, Daejeon (1997).
2. "Ceramic Interfaces 2" (ISBN 9781861251183), H.-I. Yoo and S.-J. L. Kang (eds), The University Press, Cambridge (2001).
3. "Powder Materials Technology (in Korean)" S.-J. L. Kang and S.-Y. Jang (eds), Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, Seoul (2004).
4. "Theory and Practice of Sintering," Chap. 6 in Powder Materials and Technology, S.-J. L. Kang and S.-Y. Jang (eds), Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, Seoul (2004).
5. "Zeitschrift für Metallkunde," vol. 96, no.2, S.-J. L. Kang and S. B. Lee (eds), Carl Hanser Verlag, München (2005)
6. "Progress in Powder Metallurgy," (ISBN-13 9780878494194) D. Y. Yoon, S.-J. L. Kang, K. Y. Eun and Y. S. Kim (eds), Trans. Tech. Pub., Zürich (2007).
7. "Recrystallization and Grain Growth III" (ISBN-13 9780878494439) S.-J. L. Kang, M. Y. Huh, N. M. Hwang, H. Homma, K. Ushioda and Y. Ikuhara (eds), Trans. Tech. Pub., Zürich (2007).
8. "Advances in Sintering Science and Technology II," (ISBN-9761118273753) Ceramic Transactions vol. 232, S.-J. L. Kang, R. Bordia, E. Olevsky and D. Bouvard (eds), Wiley, Hoboken, NJ (2012).
9. "Liquid Phase Sintering" Chapter 5 in "Sintering of Advanced Materials" pp. 110-129, Z. Z. Fang (ed), Woodhead Pub. Ltd (2010).
10. "Sintering" Chapter 6. in "Ceramic Science and Technology Vol. 3" pp. 143-169, R. Riedel and I.-W. Chen (eds), Wiley-VCH (2012).
11. "Interface Structure-Dependent Grain Growth Behavior in Polycrystals" Chapter 12 in "Microstructural Design of Advanced Engineering Materials," (Memorial book for the retirement of Prof. Günter Gottstein), pp. 299-322, D. Molodov (ed), Wiley-VCH (2013).
12. "Liquid phase sintering: Fundamentals" in "Encyclopedia of Materials: Technical Ceramics and Glasses," A. Leriche and F. Cambier (eds), Elsevier (2020).

### Articles:

#### 2020

- 20-1 S.-C. Jeon, J. G. Fisher, S.-J. L. Kang and K.-S. Moon, "Grain growth behavior of 0.95(Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>)TiO<sub>3</sub>-0.05BaTiO<sub>3</sub> controlled by grain shape and second phase," *Materials*, 13, 1344 (2020)
- 20-2 S.-J. L. Kang, "What we should consider for full densification when sintering," *Materials*, 13 (16) 3578 (2020)

#### 2019

- 19-1 J. G. Fisher and S.-J. L. Kang, "Strategies and Practices for Suppressing Abnormal Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 102, 717-735 (2019) DOI 10.1111/jace.16008. (Invited)

#### 2018

- 18-2 S.-J. L. Kang, R. K. Bordia and E. A. Olevsky, "Emerging Challenges in Solid-State Sintering Science and Technology," *Powder Metall. Functional Coatings*, no. 4, 29-32 (2018).
- 18-3 S. Praharaaj, V. Subramanian, S.-J. L. Kang, D. Rout, "Origin of Relaxor Behavior in 0.78(Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>)TiO<sub>3</sub>-0.2SrTiO<sub>3</sub>-0.02BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramic: An electrical modulus study" *Mater. Res. Bull.*, 106, 459-464 (2018)

#### 2017

- 17-1 R. K. Bordia, S.-J. L. Kang and E. Olevsky, "Current Understanding and Future Research Directions at the Onset of the Next Century of Sintering Science and Technology," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, vol. 100, 2314-2352 (2017), (Centennial Feature Article)
- 17-2 H.-I. Yoon, D.-K. Lee, H. B. Bae, G.-Y. Jo, H.-S. Chung, J.-K. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and S.-Y. Chung, "Probing dopant segregation in distinct cation sites at perovskite oxide polycrystal interfaces," *Nature Comm.*, 8, 1417 (2017)
- 17-3 H. Palneedi, D. Maurya, G.-Y. Kim, V. Annapureddy, M.-S. Noh, C.-Y. Kang, J.-W. Kim, J.-J. Choi, S.-Y. Choi, S.-Y. Chung, S.-J. L. Kang, S. Priya, and J. Ryu, "Unleashing the Full Potential of Magnetoelectric Coupling in Film Heterostructures," *Adv. Mater.*, 1605688 (2017)

DOI:10.1002/adma. 201605688

- 17-4 S.-Y. Ko, J.-H. Park, I.-W. Kim, S.-S. Won, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Improved solid-state conversion and piezoelectric properties of  $90\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{TiO}_3\text{-}5\text{BaTiO}_3\text{-}5\text{K}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{NbO}_3$  Single crystals," *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 37, 407-11 (2017)
- 17-5 H. Palneedi, V. Annapureddy, H.-Y. Lee, J.-J. Choi, S.-Y. Choi, S.-Y. Chung, S.-J. L. Kang and J. Ryu, "Strong and anisotropic magnetoelectricity in composites of magnetostrictive Ni and solid-state grown lead-free piezoelectric BZT-BCT single crystals," *J. As. Ceram. Soc.*, 5, 36-41 (2017)
- 17-6 G.-Y. Jo, H.-S. Chung, S.-J. L. Kang and S.-Y. Chung, "Donor acceptor bifunctionality of dysprosium in perovskite calcium copper titanate polycrystals," *Current Appl. Phys.*, 17, 1208-1214 (2017)

## 2016

- 16-1 J.-H. Park and S.-J. L. Kang, "Solid-state conversion of  $(94-x)(\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3\text{-}6\text{BaTiO}_3\text{-}x(\text{K}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{NbO}_3$  single crystals and their enhanced converse piezoelectric properties," *AIP Advances*, 6, 015310 (2016).
- 16-2 S.-Y. Ko and S.-J. L. Kang, "Growth behavior of faceted  $\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2}\text{TiO}_3\text{-BaTiO}_3$  grains in single and two-step sintering in," *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 36, 1159-65 (2016).
- 16-3 S.-J. L. Kang, S.-Y. Ko and S.-Y. Moon, "Mixed Control of Boundary Migration and the Principle of Microstructural Evolution," *J. Ceram. Soc. Japan*, 124, 259-67 (2016).
- 16-4 H. Palneedi, I. Choi, G.-Y. Kim, V. Annapureddy, D. Maurya, S. Priya, J.-W. Kim, K. J. Lee, S.-Y. Choi, S.-Y. Chung, S.-J. L. Kang and J. Ryu, "Tailoring the Magnetoelectric Properties of  $\text{Pb}(\text{Zr}, \text{Ti})\text{O}_3$  Film Deposited on Amorphous Metglas Foil by Laser Annealing," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.* 99, 2680-2687 (2016)
- 16-5 S. Praharaj, D. Rout, V. Subramanian, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Study of Relaxor Behavior in a Lead-free  $(\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5})\text{TiO}_3\text{-SrTiO}_3\text{-BaTiO}_3$  Ternary Solid Solution System," *Ceram. Inter.* 42, 12663-12671 (2016)
- 16-6 S. Praharaj, D. Rout, S.-J. L. Kang, and I. W. Kim, "Large Electric Field induced Strain in a new Lead-free Ternary  $\text{Na}_{0.5}\text{Bi}_{0.5}\text{TiO}_3\text{-SrTiO}_3\text{-BaTiO}_3$  solid solution," *Mater. Lett.*, 184, 197-199 (2016)

## 2015

- 15-1 S.-J. L. Kang, J.-H. Park, S. Y. Ko, and H.-Y. Lee, "Solid-State Conversion of Single Crystals: The Principle and the State-of-the-Art," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 98, 347-60 (2015) (**Feature Article**).
- 15-2 S.-Y. Choi, S.-D. Kim, M. Choi, J. Ryu, N. Shibata, T. Mizoguchi, E. Tochigi, T. Yamamoto, S.-J. L. Kang, and Y. Ikuhara, "Assessment of Strain-generated Oxygen Vacancies using  $\text{SrTiO}_3$  Bicrystals," *Nano Lett.* 15(6), 4129-34 (2015).
- 15-3 H. Palneedi, D. Maurya, G.-Y. Kim, S. Priya, S.-J. L. Kang, K.-H. Kim, S.-Y. Choi, and J. Ryu, "Enhanced Off-resonance magnetoelectric response in laser annealed PZT thick film grown on magnetostrictive amorphous metal substrate," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 107, 012904 (2015).
- 15-4 S.-C. Jeon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Oxidation-Induced Strain Relaxation and Related Dielectric-Temperature Behavior in Core/Shell Grained  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ ," *J. Electroceramics*, 35, 129-34 (2015).

## 2014

- 14-1 S.-H. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Repetitive Grain Growth Behavior with Increasing Temperature and Grain Boundary Roughening in a Model Ni System," *Acta Mater.*, 69, 283-91 (2014).
- 14-2 S.-H. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "An Explanation for the Formation of Polyhedral Abnormal Grains in Single Phase Systems," *Scripta Mater.* 82, 49-52 (2014).
- 14-3 J.-H. Park, H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Solid-state Conversion of  $(\text{Na}_{1/2}\text{Bi}_{1/2})\text{TiO}_3\text{-BaTiO}_3\text{-}(\text{K}_{1/2}\text{Na}_{1/2})\text{NbO}_3$  Single Crystals and Their Piezoelectric Properties," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 104, 222910 (2014).
- 14-4 S.-C. Jeon, B.-K. Yoon, K.-H. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effects of Core/Shell Volumetric Ratio on the Dielectric-Temperature Behavior of  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ ," *J. Adv. Ceramics*, 3, 76-82 (2014).

## 2013

- 13-1 S.-H. Jung, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Mechanism of Abnormal Grain Growth in Ultrafine-Grained Nickel," *Acta Mater.*, 61, 5685-93 (2013).
- 13-2 S.-C. Jeon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Coherency strain enhanced dielectric-temperature property of rare-earth doped  $\text{BaTiO}_3$ ," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 102, 112915 (2013).
- 13-3 S.-W. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and I.-W. Chen, "Ion migration of Pores and Gas Bubbles in Yttria-Stabilized Cubic Zirconia," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 96, 1090-98 (2013).
- 13-4 S.-W. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and I.-W. Chen, "Electro-Sintering of Yttria-Stabilized Cubic Zirconia," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 96, 1398-1406 (2013).



- 13-5 M.-G. Lee, S.-M. An, S.-H. Jung, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Migration Enhancement of Faceted Boundaries by Dislocation," *J. Asian Ceram. Soc.*, 1, 95-101 (2013).
- 13-6 S.-J. L. Kang, "Boundary structure-dependent grain growth behavior in polycrystals: Model and principle," *Mater. Sci. Forum*, 753, 377-82 (2013).
- 13-7 D. Rout, K.-S. Moon, J. Park and S.-J. L. Kang "High Temperature X-ray Diffraction and Raman Scattering Studies of Ba-doped (Na<sub>0.5</sub>-Bi<sub>0.5</sub>)TiO<sub>3</sub> Pb-free Piezoceramics," *Current Appl. Phys.*, 13, 1988-94 (2013).
- 13-8 G.-Y. Jo, K.-J. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Passivation on the Sintering Behavior of Submicron Nickel Powder Compacts for MLCC Application," *J. Kor. Powd. Met. Inst.*, 20, 405-10 (2013).

## 2012

- 12-1 S.-Y. Chung, Y.-M. Kim, S. Lee, S. H. Oh, J.-G. Kim, S.-Y. Choi, Y.-J. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Cation Disorder by Rapid Crystal Growth in Olivine-Phosphate Nanocrystals," *Nano Lett.*, 12, 3068-73 (2012).
- 12-2 I.-W. Chen, S.-W. Kim, J. Li, S.-J. L. Kang and F. Hwang, "Ionmigration of Neutral Phases in Ionic Conductors," *Advanced Energy Materials*, 2, 1383-89 (2012).
- 12-3 S.-M. An, B.-K. Yoon, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Nonlinear Driving Force-Velocity Relationship for Migration of Faceted Boundaries," *Acta Mater.*, 60, 4531-39 (2012).
- 12-4 S.-C. Jeon, C.-S. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Mechanism of Core/Shell Structure Formation in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 95, 2435-38 (2012).
- 12-5 O. Guillon, J. Chang, S. Schaab and S.-J. L. Kang, "Capacitance Enhancement of Doped Barium Titanate Dielectrics and Multilayer Ceramic Capacitors by a Post-sintering Thermo-mechanical Treatment," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 95, 2277-81 (2012).
- 12-6 D.-Y. Yang, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Abnormal Grain Growth Enhanced Densification of Liquid Phase Sintered WC-Co in Support of the Pore Filling Theory," *J. Mater. Sci.* 47, 7056-63 (2012).
- 12-7 D.-Y. Yang, D.-Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Ball-Milling on Dislocation Generation and Grain Growth Behavior in Sintered NbC-Co," *J. Ceram. Soc. Japan*, 120, 467-72 (2012).
- 12-8 D. Rout, K.-S. Moon and S.-J. L. Kang, "High-Temperature X-ray Diffraction and Raman Scattering Studies of Ba-doped (Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>)TiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics," *Current Appl. Phys.* 120, 467-72 (2012).
- 12-9 J. G. Fisher and S.-J. L. Kang, "Nonlinear Migration of faceted Boundaries and Nonstationary Grain Growth in Ceramics," *Materials Science Forum*, 715-716, 719-24 (2012).
- 12-10 N. Jeon, K.-S. Moon, D. Rout and S.-J. L. Kang, "Enhanced Sintering Behavior and Electrical Properties of Single Phase BiFeO<sub>3</sub> Prepared by Attrition Milling and Conventional Sintering," *J. Kor. Ceram. Soc.*, 49, 485-92 (2012).
- 12-11 J.-Y. Yun, S.-Y. Choi, M.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Pressureless Sintering and Piezoelectric Properties of Mechanically Synthesized K<sub>0.5</sub>Na<sub>0.5</sub>NbO<sub>3</sub> Powder Compacts," in *Advances in Sintering Science and Technology II* (Ceramic Transactions vol. 232), S.-J. L. Kang, R. Bordia, E. Olevsky and D. Bouvard (eds) Wiley, Hoboken, N. J., 17-23 (2012).

## 2011

- 11-1 M.-G. Lee, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Boundary Faceting Dependent Densification in a BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Model System," *Acta Mater.*, 59, 692-98 (2011).
- 11-2 S.-M. An and S.-J. L. Kang, "Boundary Structural Transition and Grain Growth Behavior in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> with Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Doping and Oxygen Partial Pressure Change," *Acta Mater.*, 59, 1964-73 (2011).
- 11-3 N. Jeon, D. Rout, I. W. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Enhanced Multiferric Properties of Single Phase BiFeO<sub>3</sub> Bulk Ceramics by Ho Doping," *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 98, 072901 (2011).
- 11-4 D.-Y. Yang, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Suppression of Abnormal Grain Growth in WC-Co via Two-step Liquid Phase Sintering," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 94, 1019-24 (2011).
- 11-5 Y.-H. Heo, S.-C. Jeon, J. G. Fisher, S.-Y. Choi, K.-H. Hur and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Step Free Energy on Delayed Abnormal Grain Growth in a Liquid Phase-Sintered BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Model System," *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 31, 755-62 (2011).
- 11-6 S.-W. Kim, S. G. Kim, J.-I. Jung, S.-J. L. Kang and I.-W. Chen, "Enhanced Grain Boundary Mobility of Ytria-Stabilized Cubic Zirconia under an Electric Current," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 94, 4231-38 (2011).
- 11-7 K.-S. Moon, D. Rout, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of TiO<sub>2</sub> Addition on Grain Shape and Grain Coarsening Behavior in 95Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-5BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 31, 1915-20 (2011).
- 11-8 H.-S. Lee, T. Mizoguchi, J. Mistui, T. Yamamoto, S.-J. L. Kang and Y. Ikuhara, "Defect Energetics in SrTiO<sub>3</sub> Symmetric Tilt Grain Boundaries," *Phys. Rev. B.*, 83, 104110 (2011).
- 11-9 H.-S. Lee, T. Mizoguchi, T. Yamamoto, S.-J. L. Kang, and Y. Ikuhara, "Characterization and Atomic Modelling of an Asymmetric Grain Boundary," *Phys. Rev. B.* 84, 195319 (2011).
- 11-10 K.-S. Moon, D. Rout, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Solid-State Growth of Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub>

- Single Crystals and Their Enhanced Piezoelectric Properties,” *J. Crystal Growth*, 317, 28-31 (2011).
- 11-11 Y.-C. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, “Novel CVD Diamond Conditioner for Improved Performance in CMP Processes,” *Inter. J. Machine Tools and Manufacture*, 51, 565-68 (2011).
- 11-12 J. G. Fisher, S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, “Influence of Sintering Atmosphere on Abnormal Grain Growth Behavior in Potassium Sodium Niobate Ceramics Sintered at Low Temperature,” *J. Kor. Ceram. Soc.*, 48, 641-47 (2011).

## **2010**

- 10-1 K.-I. Park, S. Xu, Y. Liu, G.-I. Hwang, S.-J. L. Kang, Z. L. Wang and K. J. Lee, “Piezoelectric BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Thin Film Nano generator on Plastic Substrate,” *Nano Lett.*, 10, 4939-43 (2010).
- 10-2 D. Rout, K.-S. Moon, S.-J. L. Kang and I.-W. Kim, “Dielectric and Raman Scattering Studies of Phase Transformations in the (100-x)Na<sub>0.5</sub>Bi<sub>0.5</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-xSrTiO<sub>3</sub> System,” *J. Appl. Phys.*, 108, 084152 (2010).
- 10-3 J. G. Fisher, D. Rout, K.-S. Moon and S.-J. L. Kang, “High-Temperature X-Ray Diffraction and Raman Spectroscopy Study of (K<sub>0.5</sub>Na<sub>0.5</sub>)NbO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics Sintered in Oxidizing and Reducing Atmospheres,” *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 120, 263-71 (2010).
- 10-4 S.-J. L. Kang, “Reply to Comment on Local vs. Global Approach in the Analysis of Sintering Kinetics,” *Scripta Mater.*, 62, 120-21 (2010).
- 10-5 K.-I. Park, S. Y. Lee, S. Kim, J. Chang, S.-J. L. Kang and K. J. Lee, “Bendable and Transparent Barium Titanate Capacitors on Plastic Substrates for High Performance Flexible Ferroelectric Devices,” *Electrochemical and Solid-State Lett.*, 13, G57-G59 (2010).
- 10-6 G. G. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Kwon and D. S. Kim, “Effect of a Sintering Process on the Electrical Properties of SnO<sub>2</sub> Gas Sensors,” *J. Nanoscience and nanotechnology*, 10, 68-73 (2010).
- 10-7 J. G. Fisher and S.-J. L. Kang, “Effect of Interface Structure on Microstructural Evolution in Polycrystals,” *Trans. Mater. Res. Soc. of Japan*, 35, 455-60 (2010).

## **2009**

- 09-01 B. K. Yoon, S.-Y. Choi, T. Yamamoto, Y. Ikuhara and S.-J. L. Kang, “Grain Boundary Mobility and Grain Growth Behavior in Polycrystals with Faceted Wet and Dry Boundaries,” *Acta Mater.*, 57, 2128-35 (2009).
- 09-02 D. Rout, S. H. Han, K.-S. Moon, H. G. Kim, C. I. Cheon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Low Temperature Hydrothermal Epitaxy and Raman Study of Heteroepitaxial BiFeO<sub>3</sub> film,” *Applied Physics Letters*, 95, 122509 (2009).
- 09-03 S.-J. L. Kang, “Local vs. Global Approach in the Analysis of Sintering Kinetics,” *Scripta Materialia*, 60, 921-22 (2009).
- 09-04 S.-J. L. Kang, M. G. Lee, S. M. An, “Microstructural Evolution during Sintering with Control of the Interface Structure,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 92, 1464-71 (2009).
- 09-05 J. Chang, H.-W. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, “Low-Temperature Pressureless Sintering of Sr- and Mg-Doped Lanthanum Gallate Ceramics by Sintering Atmosphere Control,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 92, 927-30 (2009).
- 09-06 J. Chang, O. Guillon, J. Roedel and S.-J. L. Kang, “Uniaxial Viscosity of Gadolinium-doped Ceria Determined by Discontinuous Sinter Forging,” *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 29, 1189-90 (2009).
- 09-07 J. G. Fisher and S.-J. L. Kang, “Microstructural Changes in (K<sub>0.5</sub>Na<sub>0.5</sub>)NbO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics Sintered in Various Atmospheres,” *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, 29, 2581-88 (2009).
- 09-08 Y.-I. Jung, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Coarsening of Polyhedral Grains in a Liquid Matrix,” *J. Mater. Res.*, 24, 2949-59 (2009).
- 09-09 D. Y. Yang and S.-J. L. Kang, “Suppression of Abnormal Grain Growth in WC-Co via Pre-sintering Treatment,” *Int. J. Refractory Metals & Hard Materials*, 27, 90-4 (2009).
- 09-10 J. G. Fisher, D. Rout, K.-S. Moon, S.-J. L. Kang, “Structural Changes in Potassium Sodium Niobate Ceramics Sintered in Different Atmospheres,” *J. Alloys and Compounds*, 479, 467-72 (2009).
- 09-11 D. Rout, K.-S. Moon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Temperature Dependent Raman Scattering Studies of Polycrystalline BiFeO<sub>3</sub> Bulk Ceramics,” *J. Raman Spectroscopy*, 40, 618-26 (2009). 57호]
- 09-12 D. Rout, K.-S. Moon, V. S. Rao and S.-J. L. Kang, “Study of the Morphotropic Phase Boundary in Lead Free Piezoelectric Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub> System by Raman Spectroscopy,” *J. Ceram. Soc. Japan*, 117, 797-800 (2009).

## **2008**

- 08-01 S. M. Wang and S.-J. L. Kang, “Grain Boundary Segregation and High Nonlinear I-V Characteristics in Fe-doped Strontium Titanate,” *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 91, 2617-22 (2008).
- 08-02 K. S. Moon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Coarsening Behavior of Round-Edged Cubic Grains in the

Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub> System,” J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 91, 3191-96 (2008).

- 08-03 B. K. Yoon, E.-Y. Chin and S.-J. L. Kang, “Dedensification during Sintering of BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Caused by the Decomposition of Residual BaCO<sub>3</sub>,” J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 91, 4121-24 (2008).
- 08-04 J. Chang, O. Guillon, J. Roedel and S.-J. L. Kang, “Characterization of Warpage Behavior of Gd-doped Ceria/NiO - Ytria Stabilized Zirconia bi-layer Samples for Solid Oxide Fuel Cell Application,” J. Powder Sources, 185(2), 759-764 (2008).
- 08-05 J.-Y. Yun, J.-H. Jeon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Synthesis of Sodium Niobate Powders by Mechano-Chemical Processing,” Mater. Trans., 49, 2166-68 (2008).
- 08-06 J. S. Kim, S. I. Pyun, H. C. Shin and S.-J. L. Kang, “Oxygen Reduction Kinetics at Dense (La<sub>0.85</sub>Sr<sub>0.15</sub>)(O<sub>9</sub>)MnO<sub>3</sub>-YSZ Composite Electrodes Investigated Using Potentiostatic Current Transient Method,” J. Electrochemical Soc., 155, B762-B769 (2008).
- 08-07 S.-J. Lee, S.-I. Pyun, S.-K. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, “Fundamentals of Rotating Disc and Ring-Disc Electrode Techniques and their Applications to Study of the Oxygen Reduction Mechanism at Pt/C Electrode for Fuel Cells,” Israel J. Chem., 48, 215-228 (2008).

## **2007**

- 07-01 H.-S. Lee, T. Mizoguchi, T. Yamamoto, S.-J. L. Kang and Y. Ikuhara, “First-Principles Calculation of Defect Energetics in Cubic-BaTiO<sub>3</sub> and a Comparison with SrTiO<sub>3</sub>,” Acta Mater., 55, 6535-40 (2007).
- 07-02 S.-Y. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang, and S.-Y. Chung “Abnormal Grain Growth and Intergranular Amorphous Film Formation in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>,” J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 90, 645-48 (2007).
- 07-03 J. Chang, O. Guillon, J. Rödel and S.-J. L. Kang, “Uniaxial Viscosity of Gadolinium-doped Ceria Determined by Discontinuous Sinter Forging,” J. Eu. Ceram. Soc. 27 3127-33 (2007).
- 07-04 S.-R. Lee, G. G. Lee and S. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang, “A Novel Process for Fabrication of SnO<sub>2</sub>-based Thick Film Gas Sensors,” Sensors & Actuators: B. 123, 331-35 (2007).
- 07-05 Y.-I. Jung, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Model Calculation of Grain Growth in a Liquid Matrix” Materials Science Forum, 534-36, 569-72 (2007).
- 07-06 J.-D. Kim, K.-W. Lee, J.-W. Lee, M. Sharon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Formation of Twinned WC Grains during Carbonization of Eta Phase (W<sub>3</sub>Co<sub>3</sub>C),” Materials Science Forum, 534-36, 1189-92 (2007).
- 07-07 S.-J. L. Kang, Y.-I. Jung and K.-S. Moon, “Principles of Microstructural Design in Two-Phase Systems,” Materials Science Forum, 558-559, 827-34 (2007).
- 07-08 J. Chang and S.-J. L. Kang, “Step Free Energy Change and Microstructural Development in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub>,” Key Engineering Materials, Vol. 352, 25-30 (2007).

## **2006**

- 06-01 Y.-I. Jung, S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, “Effect of Oxygen Partial Pressure on Grain Boundary Structure and Grain Growth Behavior in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>,” Acta Mater., 54, 2849-55 (2006).
- 06-02 S. Y. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang, S.-Y. Chung, T. Yamamoto and Y. Ikuhara, “Change in Cation Nonstoichiometry at Interfaces during Crystal Growth in Polycrystalline BaTiO<sub>3</sub>,” Appl. Phys. Lett., 88, 011909 (2006).
- 06-03 S.-Y. Chung, S.-Y. Choi, T. Yamamoto, Y. Ikuhara and S.-J. L. Kang, “Site-selectivity of 3d Metal Cation Dopants and Dielectric Response in Calcium Copper Titanate,” Appl. Phys. Lett., 88, 091917 (2006).
- 06-04 S. M. Wang and S.-J. L. Kang “Acceptor Segregation and Nonlinear Current Voltage Characteristics in H<sub>2</sub>-sintered SrTiO<sub>3</sub>” Appl. Phys. Lett., 89, 041910 (2006).
- 06-05 M.-S. Kim, J. G. Fisher, S.-J. L. Kang, and H.-Y. Lee, “Grain Growth Control and Solid State Crystal Growth by Li<sub>2</sub>O/PbO Addition and Dislocation Introduction in the PMN-35PT System,” J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 89, 1237-43 (2006).
- 06-06 J. G. Fisher, S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, “Abnormal Grain Growth in Barium Titanate Doped with Alumina.” J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 89, 2206-12 (2006).
- 06-07 J. G. Fisher, B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Choi, S.-M. Wang and S.-J. L. Kang, “Inhibition of Abnormal Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> by Addition of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>,” J. Eur. Ceram. Soc., 26, 1619-28 (2006).
- 06-08 S.-Y. Choi, J. P. Buban, M. Nishi, H. Kageyama, N. Shibata, T. Yamamoto, S.-J. L. Kang and Y. Ikuhara, “Dislocation Structures of Low Angle Boundaries in Nb-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub> Bicrystals,” J. Mater. Sci., 41, 2621-25 (2006).
- 06-09 D. -Y. Yang, S.-Y. Choi, and S.-J. L. Kang, “Critical Grain Size for Abnormal Grain Growth of BaTiO<sub>3</sub> in Air,” J. Ceram. Soc. Jap., 114, 970-73, (2006).
- 06-10 K.-S. Moon and S.-J. L. Kang, “Grain Shape and Grain Growth Behavior in the Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub> System,” J. Korean Powder Metall. Inst, 13 119-123 (2006).

## 2005

- 05-01 B.-K. Yoon B.-A. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Growth Behavior of Rounded (Ti,W)C and Faceted WC Grains in a Co Matrix during Liquid Phase Sintering," *Acta Mater.*, 53, 4677-85 (2005).
- 05-02 Y.-P. Kim, S.-W. Jung, S.-J. L. Kang and B.-K. Kim, "Enhanced Densification of Liquid-Phase Sintered WC-Co by Use of Coarse WC Powder: Experimental Support for the Pore-Filling Theory," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 88, 2106-09 (2005).
- 05-03 J.-D. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and J.-W. Lee, "Formation of Grain Boundaries in Liquid-Phase-Sintered WC-Co Alloy," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 88, 500-03 (2005).
- 05-04 S.-M. Wang and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Grain Boundary Structure on Diffusion-Induced Grain Boundary Migration in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 88, 3267-69 (2005).
- 05-05 J. G. Fisher, B.-K. Lee, A. Bancquart, S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Dopant on Abnormal Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Eur. Ceram. Soc.*, 25, 2033-36 (2005).
- 05-06 S.-Y. Koo, G.-G. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Measurement of Reduction Kinetics in Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub> by Use of a New Technique of Liquid Film Migration," *J. Phys. Chem. Solid*, 66, 498-503 (2005).
- 05-07 S.-M. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Microstructure Development during Liquid Phase Sintering," *Z. Metallkde.* 96, 141-47, (2005).
- 05-08 G.-G. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Formation of Large Pores and Their Effect on Electrical Properties of SnO<sub>2</sub> Gas Sensors," *Sensors and Actuators B*, 107, 392-96 (2005).
- 05-09 M. K. Nowotny, T. Bak, J. Nowotny, C. C. Sorrell, K. E. Prince and S.-J. L. Kang, "Charge Transfer at Oxygen/Zirconia Interface at Elevated Temperatures Part 9: Room Temperature," *Advances in Applied Ceramics*, 104, 206-13 (2005).
- 05-10 S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Control of Boundary Structure and Grain Growth for Microstructural Design," *Mater. Sci. Forum* vol. 475-479, Trans Tech Pub., Zürich, 3891-96 (2005).

## 2004

- 04-01 S.-Y. Chung, I.-D. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Strong Nonlinear Current-Voltage Behavior in Perovskite-Derivative Calcium Copper Titanate," *Nature Materials*, 3[11], 774-78 (2004).
- 04-02 S.-Y. Choi, D.Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Kinetic Formation and Thickening of Intergranular Amorphous Films at Grain Boundaries in Barium Titanate," *Acta Mater.*, 52, 3721-26 (2004).
- 04-03 S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Sintering Kinetics by Structural Transition at Grain Boundaries in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Acta Mater.*, 52, 2937-43 (2004).
- 04-04 S.-J. L. Kang and Y.-I. Jung, "Sintering Kinetics at Final Stage Sintering: Model Calculation and Map Construction," *Acta Mater.*, 52, 4573-78 (2004).
- 04-05 S.-J. L. Kang and H.-I. Yoo, "Ambipolar Diffusion in Sintering and Diffusional Creep of Ionic Compounds," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 2286-87 (2004).
- 04-06 J. Y. Ko, S.-Y. Park, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Migration of Intergranular Liquid Films and Formation of Core-Shell Grains in Sintered TiC-Ni Bonded to WC-Ni," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 2262-67 (2004).
- 04-07 S.-Y. Koo, K.-G. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Nowotny and C. Sorrell, "Suppression of Liquid Film Migration and Improvement of Dielectric Properties in Nb-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 1483-87 (2004).
- 04-08 J. G. Fisher, M.-S. Kim, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Li<sub>2</sub>O and PbO Additions on Abnormal Grain Growth in the Pb(Mg<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)O<sub>3</sub>-35mol%PbTiO<sub>3</sub> System," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 937-42 (2004).
- 04-09 Y. K. Cho, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "Dependence of Grain Growth and Grain Boundary Structure on the Ba/Ti Ratio in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 119-24 (2004).
- 04-10 Y.-I. Jung, B.-K. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Ba<sub>6</sub>Ti<sub>17</sub>O<sub>40</sub>/BaTiO<sub>3</sub> interface Structure on {111} Twin Formation and Abnormal Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 87, 739-41 (2004).
- 04-11 Y.-K. Paek, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion Induced Recrystallization in Alumina," *J. Eu. Ceram. Soc.*, 24, 613-18 (2004).
- 04-12 B.-A. Lee, B.-K. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Growth Behavior of (Ti,W)(C,N) and WC grains in a Co Matrix," *J. Korean Powder Metall. Inst.*, 11, 165-70 (2004).

## 2003

- 03-01 S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Intergranular Amorphous Films and Dislocation-Promoted Grain Growth in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Acta Mater.*, 51, 2345-54 (2003).
- 03-02 Y.-I. Jung, S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Grain Growth Behavior during Stepwise Sintering of Barium Titanate in Hydrogen Gas and Air," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 86, 2228-30 (2003).
- 03-03 M.-S. Kim, J. G. Fisher, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion-Induced Interface Migration and Mechanical Property Improvement in the Lead Magnesium Niobate-Lead Titanate System," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 86, 1988-900 (2003).

- 03-04 B.-K. Lee, Y.-I. Jung, S.-J. L. Kang and J. Nowotny, "{111} Twin Formation and Abnormal Grain Growth in (Ba,Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 86, 155-60 (2003).
- 03-05 Y.-W. Rhee, H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion Induced Grain-Boundary Migration and Mechanical Property Improvement in Fe-doped Alumina," J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., 23, 1667-74 (2003).
- 03-06 T. Bak, T. Burg, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Nowotny, M. Rekas, L. Sheppard, C. C. Sorrell, E. R. Vance, Y. Yoshida, and M. Yamawaki, "Charge Transport in Polycrystalline Titanium Dioxide," J. Phys. Chem. Solids, 64, 1089-95 (2003).
- 03-07 G.-M. Song, Y. Zhou, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Experimental Description of Thermomechanical Properties of Carbon Fiber Reinforced TiC Matrix Composites," Materials and Design, 24, 639-46 (2003).
- 03-08 S. B. Lee, S.-Y. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang, and D. Y. Yoon, "TEM Observation of Singular Grain Boundaries and their Roughening Transition in TiO<sub>2</sub>-Excess BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," Z. Metallkd., 94, 193-99 (2003).
- 03-09 S.-J. L. Kang, S.-Y. Chung and J. Nowotny, "Effect of Lattice Defects on Interface Morphology and Grain Growth in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," in Ceramic Interfaces: Properties and Applications V, Key Engineering Materials vol. 253, K. Uematsu and H. Yokokawa (eds), Trans Tech Pub., Zürich, 63-72 (2003). 63
- 03-10 S.-Y. Choi, Y.-I. Jung, S.-J. L. Kang, "Grain-Boundary Structural Transition and Sintering Behavior in Barium Titanate," in Advanced Ceramics and Composites, Key Engineering Materials vol. 247, H. Suzuki, K. Komeya and M. Sakai (eds) Trans. Tech. Pub. Zürich, 377-80 (2003).
- 03-11 S.-M. Lee, H.-T. Kim, S.-S. Beak, J.-J. Cho and S.-J. L. Kang, "Surface Modification of SiAlON Ceramics," in SiAlONs, Key Engineering Materials vol. 237, K. Komeya, M. Mitomo and Y.-B. Cheng (eds) Trans. Tech. Pub., Zurich, 221-26 (2003).
- 03-12 S.-W. Jung, S.-H. Kim, S.-Y. Park and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of WC Particle Size on Grain Growth Inhibition in the WC-xVC-Co System," Mater. Sci. Forum, vol. 439, 115-18 (2003).
- 03-13 M.-S. Kim, J. G. Fisher, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion Induced Interface Migration in the PMN-PT System," International Conference on Modern Materials and Technology, in Advances in Science and Technology Vol.37, "Mass and Charge Transport in Inorganic Materials II," P. Vincenzini and V. Buscaglia (eds), Techna srl, 297-304 (2003).

## 2002

- 02-01 S.-Y. Chung, D. Y. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effects of Donor Concentration and Oxygen Partial Pressure on Interface Morphology and Grain Growth Behavior in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," Acta Materialia, 50, 3361-71 (2002).
- 02-02 S.-Y. Chung, S.-J. L. Kang and V. P. Dravid, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on Grain Boundary Segregation and Grain Growth in Nb-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 85, 2805-10 (2002).
- 02-03 Y.-K. Paek, J.-H. Ahn, G.-H. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Nitrogen Atmosphere on the Densification of a 3-mol%-Yttria-Doped Zirconia," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 85, 1631-33 (2002).
- 02-04 C.-W. Jang, J. S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on Grain Shape and Grain Growth in Liquid-Phase-Sintered Silicon Carbide," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 85, 1281-84 (2002).
- 02-05 S.-W. Jung, S. Lee, E.-P. Kim, J.-W. Noh, W.-H. Baek and S.-J. L. Kang, "Control of Surface Carburization and Improvement of Dynamic Fracture Behavior in Tungsten Heavy Alloys," Metall. Mater. Trans. A, 33A, 1213-19 (2002).
- 02-06 D. I. Cheong, J. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Isothermal Annealing on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of SiC Ceramics Hot Pressed with Y<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Additions," J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., 22, 1321-27 (2002).
- 02-07 Y.-J. Kim, H. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Processing and Mechanical Properties of Ti-6Al-4V/TiC in situ Composite Fabricated by Gas-Solid Reaction," Mater. Sci. Eng., A333, 343-50 (2002).
- 02-08 G.-M. Song, Y. Zhou, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "The Effect of Carbon Fibers on the Thermophysical Properties of TiC Composites," J. Mater. Sci. Lett., 21, 1733-36 (2002).
- 02-09 J. Kim, S.-Y. Koo and S.-J. L. Kang, "Suppression of Interface Migration and Improvement of Dielectric Properties in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>-Based Materials," in Asian Ceramic Science for Electronics I. Key Engineering Materials vol.214-215, Trans. Tech. Pub., 61-66 (2002).

## 2001

- 01-01 B.-K. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Second-Phase Assisted Formation of {111} Twins in Barium Titanate," Acta Mater., 49, 1373-81 (2001).
- 01-02 H. Moon, B.-K. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Growth Mechanism of Round-Edged NbC Grains in Co Liquid," Acta Mater., 49, 1293-99 (2001).
- 01-03 S.-W. Jung, J. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Etching for Microstructural Observation of Cemented Submicrometer-Sized Carbides," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 84[4], 899-901, (2001)
- 01-04 S.-M. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Evaluation of Densification Mechanisms of Liquid-phase Sintering,"

- Z. Metallkunde, 92, 669-674, (2001).
- 01-05 Y.-J. Kim, H. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "In-situ Formation of Titanium Carbide in Titanium Powder Compacts by Gas-Solid Reaction," *Composites Part A*, 32, 731-738 (2001).
- 01-06 S.-J. L. Kang, S.-Y. Koo, J.-H. Jeon and J. Nowotny, "Improvement of Dielectric Properties of SrTiO<sub>3</sub>-Based materials Through Grain-Boundary Engineering," *Ionics*, 7, 315-18 (2001).
- 01-07 A. R. Gerson, R. K. Druitt, Y. Ikuma, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Nowotny, S. P. Ringer, R. Smart, "Development of Novel Materials through Interface Engineering," *Ionics*, 7, 241-246 (2001).
- 01-08 B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Chung, Y.-I. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Suppression of Abnormal Grain Growth in Barium Titanate by Atmosphere Control," *J. Korean Powder Metal. Inst.*, 8, 131-35(2001).
- 01-09 J.-C. Baung, Y.-G. Choi, E. S. Kang, Y.-K. Park, S.-W. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effects of the Sintering Atmosphere and Ni Content on the Liquid-Phase Sintering of TiB<sub>2</sub>-Ni," *J. Kor. Ceram. Soc.*, 38[3] 207-11 (2001).
- 01-10 S.-J. L. Kang, S.-Y. Koo, Y.-W. Rhee and J. Kim, "Control of Interface Migration in Polycrystals in Chemical Inequilibrium : A New Opportunity to Improve Physical Properties of Ceramics," in *Ceramic Processing Science VI* (Ceramic Trans. 112), S.-I. Hirano, G. L. Messing and N. Claussen (eds), Am. Ceram. Soc., Westerville, OH, 739-46 (2001).
- 01-11 H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of PbTiO<sub>3</sub> Addition on Grain Growth and Microstructural Evolution of BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Ceramic Interfaces II*, H.-I. Yoo and S.-J. L. Kang (eds), The Univeristy Press, Cambridge, 41-56 (2001).

## 2000

- 00-01 B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Grain Boundary Faceting and Abnormal Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Acta Mater.*, 48, 1575-80 (2000).
- 00-02 S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Dislocations on Grain Growth in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 83, 2828-32 (2000).
- 00-03 B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Necessary Conditions for the Formation of {111} Twins in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 83, 2858-60 (2000).
- 00-04 H.-Y. Lee, J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion Induced Grain-Boundary Migration and Enhanced Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Interface Science*, 8, 223-29 (2000).
- 00-05 D.C. Shin and S.-J. L. Kang, "Nucleation and Texture Formation of Bi<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Ca<sub>1</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Grains on (Sr,Ca)<sub>14</sub>Cu<sub>24</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Plates in the Bi<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>Ca<sub>1</sub>Cu<sub>2.1</sub>O<sub>x</sub>/Ag System," *Physica C*, 336(3-4), 227-32 (2000).
- 00-06 D.C. Shin, H.-S. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Dendrite Formation in the Bi<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>CaCu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>/Ag System: Reaction between Ag and Oxide Melt," *Physica C*, 340(2-3), 141-48 (2000).
- 00-07 B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Control of {111} Twin Formation and Abnormal Grain Growth in BaTiO<sub>3</sub>," *Metals and Materials*, 6, 301-304 (2000).
- 00-08 J.-C. Baung, E. S. Kang, S.-W. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of the Sintering Atmosphere on the Densification of TiB<sub>2</sub>-Ni," *Proc. PM2000*.
- 00-09 Y.-W. Rhee, H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Diffusion Induced Grain-Boundary Migration and Mechanical Property Improvement in Alumina," in *Advances in Science and Technology Vol 29, Part B, "Mass and Charge Transport in Inorganic Materials; Fundamentals to Devices"*, P. Vincenzini and V. Buscaglia (eds), Techna srl, 1199-206 (2000).
- 00-10 S.-J. L. Kang and S. M. Lee, "Liquid Phase Sintering : Grain-Growth Induced Densification," *Proc. Sintering '99, "Sintering Science and Technology,"* Penn State University, 239-46 (2000).

## 1999

- 99-01 J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Formation of Core-Shell Structure in the BaTiO<sub>3</sub>-SrTiO<sub>3</sub> System," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 82, 1085-88 (1999).
- 99-02 J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Grain Boundary Migration and Dielectric Properties of Semiconducting SrTiO<sub>3</sub> in the SrTiO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub>-CaTiO<sub>3</sub> System," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 82, 1196-200 (1999).
- 99-03 Y. S. Shin, Y. W. Rhee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Experimental Evaluation of Toughening Mechanisms in Alumina-Zirconia Composite," *J. Am. Ceram. Soc.*, 82, 1229-32 (1999).
- 99-04 C.-J. Kim, G.-W. Hong and S.-J. L. Kang, "Entrapment of Elongated and Crystallographically Aligned Pores in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub> Melt-textured with BaCeO<sub>3</sub> Addition," *J. Mater. Res.*, 14, 1707-10 (1999).
- 99-05 S.-W. Jung, D.-K. Kim, S. Lee, J.-W. Noh and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Surface Carburization on Dynamic Deformation and Fracture of Tungsten Heavy Alloys," *Metall. Mater. Trans. A*, 30A, 2027-35 (1999).
- 99-06 B. Ahn, S. S. Lee, S. T. Hong, H. C. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Application of the Acoustic Resonance Method to Evaluate the Yield Strength of Low Carbon Steels," *NDT & E. Inter.*, 32, 85-89 (1999).
- 99-07 S.-I. Hirano, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Nowotny, R. St. C. Smart, C. C. Sorrell, S. Sugihara, T. Taniguchi, M. Yamawaki and H.-I. Yoo, "Development of Novel Materials for Reduction of Greenhouse Gases

and Environmental Monitoring through Interface Engineering," Kor. J. Materials Research, 9, 635-53 (1999).

- 99-08 S.-M. Lee, J.-M. Chaix, C. L. Martin, C. H. Allibert, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Computer Simulation of Particle Rearrangement in the Presence of Liquid," Metals and Materials, 5[2] 197-203 (1999).
- 99-09 H.-Y. Lee, J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Grain Boundary Migration Induced by Alloying of PbTiO<sub>3</sub> in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> Ceramics," J. Kor. Ceram. Soc., 36 [4], 354-59 (1999).
- 99-10 S.-M. Lee, D.-S. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Pore Filling Theory of Liquid Phase Sintering and Microstructure Evolution," J. Kor. Powder Metall. Inst., 6 [1], 81-87 (1999).

## 1998

- 98-01 S.-M. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Theoretical Analysis of Liquid-Phase Sintering: Pore Filling Theory," Acta Mater., 46 [9], 3191-202 (1998).
- 98-02 J. H. Jeon, J. H. Je and S.-J. L. Kang, "Control of Interface Migration in Melt-Infiltrated Niobium-Doped Strontium Titanate by Solute Species and Atmosphere," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 81, 624-28 (1998).
- 98-03 S.-Y. Chung, B.-K. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Core-Shell Structure Formation in Nb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>-Doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub> by Oxygen Partial Pressure Change," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 81, 3016-18 (1998).
- 98-04 X. Jiang, Y.-K. Baek, S.-M. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Formation of  $\alpha$ -Sialon Layer on  $\beta$ -Sialon and Its Effect on Mechanical Properties," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 81 [7], 1907-12 (1998).
- 98-05 K. Choi, N. M. Hwang and S.-J. L. Kang, "Nucleation Enhancement of Diamond by Electric Arcing," Diamond and Related Materials, 7, 1617-22 (1998).
- 98-06 J.-Y. Choi, K. Y. Eun, J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Carbon Crystallinity on the Nucleation and Growth of Diamond under High Pressure and High Temperature," Diamond and Related Materials, 7, 1196-1200 (1998).
- 98-07 Y. A. Jee, H. S. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Formation Mechanism of Y<sub>2</sub>BaCuO<sub>5</sub> Pattern in Growing YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Grains during Melt-Infiltration Process," J. Mater. Research, 13 [3], 583-88 (1998).
- 98-08 J.-H. Suh, J.-K. Shin, S.-J. L. Kang, Y.-S. Lim, I.-H. Kuk, and J.-S. Kim, "Investigation of IGSCC Behavior of Sensitized and Laser-Surface-Melted Alloy 600," Mater. Sci. Eng. A, A254, 67-75 (1998).
- 98-09 J. K. Shin, J. H. Suh, J. S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Laser-Surface- Modification on Corrosion Resistance of Alloy 600," Surface and Coatings Technology, 107, 94-100 (1998).
- 98-10 Y.-W. Rhee, S.-J. L. Kang, H. S. Kim and M. S. Yang, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on the Densification and Grain Growth of Uranium Dioxide at the Final-Stage Sintering," J. Kor. Powder Metall. Inst., 4, 214-221 (1998).
- 98-11 S.-J. L. Kang, B.-K. Lee, J.-H. Jeon, and H.-Y. Lee, "Control of Liquid Film Migration in Strontium Titanate," Ceramic Interfaces : Properties and Applications III, R. St. C. Smart and J. Nowotny (eds), The University Press, Cambridge, 213-228 (1998).

## 1997

- 97-01 H.-S. Song, J.-W. Noh, W.-H. Baek, S.-J. L. Kang and B.-S. Chun, "Undulation of W/Matrix Interface by Resintering of Cyclically Heat-treated W-Ni-Fe Heavy Alloys," Metall. Mater. Trans. A., 28A, 485-89 (1997).
- 97-02 K. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang, H. M. Jang and N. M. Hwang, "Nucleation Behavior in the Presence of Charge in the CVD Diamond Process," J. Cryst. Growth, 172, 416-25 (1997).
- 97-03 D. C. Shin, Y. K. Park, J.-C. Park, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "Cation Disorder and Gas Phase Equilibrium in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub> Superconducting Thin Film," Physica C, 280, 142-50 (1997).
- 97-04 E.-S. Cho, J.-S. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effects of PbO Content on the Microstructure and Dielectric Constant of 0.8Pb(Zn<sub>1/3</sub>Nb<sub>2/3</sub>)O<sub>3</sub>-0.1BaTiO<sub>3</sub>-0.1PbTiO<sub>3</sub>," Jap. J. Appl. Phys., 36, 5562-65 (1997).
- 97-05 K. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang and N. M. Hwang, "Bias-enhanced Nucleation of Diamond in Hot Filament CVD," J. Korean Ceram. Soc., 34 [6], 636-44 (1997).
- 97-06 N. M. Hwang, K. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang "Role of Charge Produced by the Gas Activation in the CVD Diamond Process," Kor. J. Ceramics, 3 [1], 5-12 (1997).

## 1996

- 96-01 Y. K. Paek, H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Direction of Liquid Film Migration Induced by Chromic Oxide in Alumina-Anorthite," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 79 [12], 3029-32 (1996).
- 96-02 J. H. Jeon, J. S. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and M. S. Yang, "Atmosphere Control of Interface Migration and Its Effect on Dielectric property of CuO-Infiltrated Strontium Titanate," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 79 [6], 1499-1503 (1996).
- 96-03 H. Y. Lee, Y. W. Rhee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Discontinuous Dissolution and Grain-Boundary Migration in Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> by Oxygen Partial Pressure Change," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 79 [6], 1659-1663 (1996).
- 96-04 H.-D. Park, W.-H. Baik, S.-J. L. Kang and D.-Y. Yoon, "The Effect of Mo Addition on the Liquid-

Phase Sintering of W Heavy Alloy," Metall. Trans. A., 27A, 3120-25 (1996).

- 96-05 J. Y. Choi, J. K. Park, K. Y. Eun and S.-J. L. Kang, "SiC Enhanced Nucleation of Diamond under High Pressure and High Temperature," Diamond and Related Materials, 5, 1214-1217 (1996).
- 96-06 J.-Y. Choi, J.-K. Park, S.-J. L. Kang and K. Y. Eun, "Nucleation and Growth of Diamond in High Pressure," Kor. J. Ceramics, 2 [4], 221-25 (1996).
- 96-07 Y. K. Paek, H. Y. Lee, J. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Interface Instability in Alumina under Chemical Inequilibrium," Ceramic Transactions, vol. 71, Mass and Charge Transport in Ceramics, K. Koumoto, L. M. Sheppard and H. Matsuura (eds), Am. Ceram. Soc., 333-344 (1996).
- 96-08 S.-J. L. Kang, K. H. Kim and S. M. Lee, "Theoretical Analysis of Final-Stage Liquid-Phase Sintering," in Sintering Technology, R. M. German, G. L. Messing and R. G. Cornwall (eds), Marcel Dekker, N.Y., 221-228 (1996).
- 96-09 S.-W. Jeong, S.-J. L. Kang and W.-H. Baik, "Surface Carburization of W-Ni-Fe Heavy Alloy," Proc. of 2nd Symposium on Materials for Defense Technology, 177-185 (1996).

### 1995

- 95-01 S.-J. L. Kang and S. M. Han, "Grain Growth in Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-Based Materials," MRS Bull. 20 [2], 33-37 (1995). (invited paper)
- 95-02 H. Y. Lee, Y. K. Park, B. K. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Discontinuous Dissolution of Iron Aluminate Spinel in the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> System," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 78 [8], 2149-52 (1995).
- 95-03 Y. K. Paek and S.-J. L. Kang, "Chemically Induced Zigzag Migration in Alumina Bicrystals," J. Korean Ceram. Soc., 32 [10], 1117-22 (1995).
- 95-04 K. H. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Entrapped Gases and Densification during Sintering," Proc. 2nd Pacific Rim Inter. Conference on Advanced Materials and Processing, K. S. Shin, J. K. Yoon and S. J. Kim (eds), Kor. Inst. Metals and Materials, Seoul, 389-394 (1995).
- 95-05 H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Discontinuous Dissolution of Spinel Precipitates in the Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> System," Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc., Vol. 357, 319-24 (1995).
- 95-06 D. I. Cheong, E. S. Kang, Y. K. Baek and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of  $\alpha/\beta$  Ratio in Starting Powder Mixture on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Hot-Pressed 98.5-SiC-1.5Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," Proc. the Fourth Conference of the European Ceramic Society, Vol. 3, 487-492 (1995).
- 95-07 Y. A. Jee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Change of Magnetization J<sub>c</sub> with Ba:Cu Ratio in YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Prepared by Melt-Infiltration into 211 Compact," Proc. 9th Conference on Materials and Material Properties, Korean Institute of Metals and Materials, 31-38 (1995).

### 1994

- 94-01 J. H. Jeon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on Interface Migration of Niobium-Doped Strontium Titanate during Infiltration of Oxide Melts," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 77, 1688-1690 (1994).
- 94-02 H. Y. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "Coherency Strain Energy and the Direction of Chemically Induced Grain Boundary Migration in Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 77, 1301-1306 (1994).
- 94-03 J.-W. Noh, M.-H. Hong, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "The Cause of Matrix Penetration of W/W Grain-Boundaries during Heat-Treatment of W-Ni-Fe Heavy Alloy," Metall. Trans. A. 25A, 2828-2831 (1994).
- 94-04 H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "A General Equation of Coherency Strain Energy and Its Application," Z. Metallkde, 85, 426-431 (1994).
- 94-05 C. K. Kim, K. H. Kim, I. H. Kuk and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Particle Shape and Distribution on Thermal and Electrical Conductivities in U<sub>3</sub>Si-Al Dispersion Fuels," J. Nuclear Mater. 209, 315-320 (1994).
- 94-06 C. K. Kim, K. W. Kim, I. H. Kuk and S.-J. L. Kang, "Preparation and Characterization of Uranium Silicide Dispersion Nuclear Fuel by Centrifugal Atomization," J. Korean Powder Metall. Inst., 1, 72-78 (1994).
- 94-07 J.-H. Jeon, S.-J. L. Kang, S.-C. Han and D. Y. Yoon, "Chemically Induced Interface Migration in Oxides," Ceramic Transactions, Vol. 41, 35-51 (1994).
- 94-08 H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Direction of Grain Boundary Migration Induced by Ferric Oxide in Alumina," Proc. IUMRS-ICA'93, Suppl. Chinese J. Mater. Research 423-428 (1994).
- 94-09 Y. S. Shin, B. G. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Enhancement of t $\rightarrow$ m ZrO<sub>2</sub> Transformation by MoO<sub>2</sub> and Its Application," Proc. 5th Inter. Sympo. on Ceramic Materials and Component for Engines, D. S. Yan, X. R. Fu and S. X. Shi(eds), World Scientific 402-405 (1994).

### 1993

- 93-01 H. Y. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "The Effect of Elastic Anisotropy on the Direction and Faceting of Chemically Induced Grain Boundary Migration in Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," Acta Metall. Mater., 41,



- 2497-2502 (1993).
- 93-02 Y. S. Shin, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Surface Strengthening of Alumina-Zirconia Composite by Addition of Molybdenum Dioxide," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 76, 2142-2144 (1993).
- 93-03 Y. A. Jee, S.-J. L. Kang, J.-H. Suh and D. Y. Yoon, "Grain Alignment in Bulk  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_x$  Superconductors by Isothermal Peritectic Reaction Process," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 76, 2701-2703 (1993).
- 93-04 J.-Y. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang, O. Fukunaga, J.-K. Park and K.-Y. Eun, "Effect of  $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3$  and hBN Crystallinity on cBN Synthesis", J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 76, 2525-2528 (1993).
- 93-05 S.-J. L. Kang, "Comment on Analysis of the Sintering Pressure", J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 76, 1902 (1993).
- 93-06 K.-J. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Chemical Control of the Grain-Boundary Migration of  $\text{SrTiO}_3$  in the  $\text{SrTiO}_3$ - $\text{BaTiO}_3$ - $\text{CaTiO}_3$  System," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 76, 1641-1644 (1993).
- 93-07 S.-M. Han, S.-J. L. Kang, "Comment on Kinetics  $\beta$ - $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  Grain Growth in  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  Ceramics Sintered under High Nitrogen Pressure," J. Am. Ceram. Soc. 76, 3178-3179 (1993).
- 93-08 J.-W. Noh, E.-P. Kim, H.-S. Song, W.-H. Baek, K.-S. Churn and S.-J. L. Kang, "Matrix Penetration of W/W Grain-Boundaries and Its Effect on Mechanical Properties of 93W-5.6Ni-1.4Fe Heavy Alloy," Metall. Trans. A, 24A, 2411-2416 (1993).
- 93-09 S.-M. Han, Y.-T. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Phase Transformation from  $\alpha'$  to  $\beta'$  sialon by Liquid Infiltration in Y-Si-Al-O-N System," J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., 12, 431-434 (1993).
- 93-10 N.-K. Kim, D.-Y. Kim, A. Kranzman, E. Bischoff and S.-J. L. Kang, "Variation of Aluminum Concentration in  $\beta'$ -sialon Grains Formed during Liquid-Phase Sintering of  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$ - $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{Nd}_2\text{O}_3$ ," J. Mater. Sci., 28, 4355-4358 (1993).
- 93-11 S.-J. Jeong, J.-W. Lee, D.-J. Kim, Y.-S. Shin and S.-J. L. Kang, "SiC-Whisker Dispersion and Mechanical Properties of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ -SiC Whisker Composites," J. Korean Ceram. Soc., 30, 492-498 (1993).
- 93-12 K.-H. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "An Analysis on the Densification of Liquid phase Sintering with Limited Volume of Liquid," J. Korean Institute of Metals, 31, 398-403 (1993).
- 93-13 S.-M. Han, S.-M. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Phase Transformation and Microstructure Development in Silicon Nitride based Materials," in Adv. Materials '93, I/A: Ceramics, Powders, Corrosion and Advanced Processing (Trans. Mat. Res. Soc. Jpn. vol.14A), N. Mizutani et al(eds), Elsevier Science B. V., 851-856 (1993).
- 93-14 S.-J. L. Kang, J. W. Noh, H.-D. Park, S.-H. Hong and D. Y. Yoon, "Improvement of Mechanical Properties of W-Ni-Fe Alloys by Control of Microstructure and Interfacial Segregation", *ibid*, 1221-1224 (1993).
- 93-15 K.-H. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Densification of Spherical Powder Compacts Containing Limited Volume of Liquid", Proc. 1993 Pow. Metall. World. Cong., Kyoto, Y. Bando, K. Kosuge (eds), Japan, 357-360 (1993).

## 1992

- 92-01 S.-Y. Park, K. Choi, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Shape of  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  Grains in  $\text{CaMgSiAlO}$  Glass Matrix," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 75, 216-219 (1992).
- 92-02 C. J. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and D.-Y. Won, "Compact Swelling in  $\text{Bi}_{1.4}\text{Pb}_{0.6}\text{Sr}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Cu}_{3.6}\text{O}_y$  During the Formation of High- $T_c$  Superconducting Phase," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 75, 570-574 (1992).
- 92-03 S.-Y. Park, K.-H. Kim, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Formation of  $\text{CaO} \cdot 6\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  During Dissolution of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  into  $\text{CaMgSiO}_4$  Melt," J. Mat. Sci. Lett., 11, 315-316 (1992).
- 92-04 K. Choi, E.-S. Cho, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Chemically Induced Grain Boundary Migration of  $\text{MgAl}_2\text{O}_4$  by ZnO," J. Kor. Ceram. Soc., 29 [11], 888-892 (1992).

## 1991

- 91-01 S. H. Hong, S.-J. L. Kang, D. N. Yoon and W. H. Baek, "The Reduction of the Interfacial Segregation of Phosphorous and Its Embrittlement Effect by Lanthanum Addition in a W-Ni-Fe Heavy Alloy," Metall. Trans. A, 22A, 2969-2974 (1991).
- 91-02 S.-J. L. Kang, K.-H. Kim and D. N. Yoon, "Densification and Shrinkage During Liquid Phase Sintering," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 74, 425-427 (1991).
- 91-03 S.-M. Lee, Y.-S. Shin, S.-J. L. Kang and R. J. Brook, "Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{ZrO}_2$ -Nb Composites Prepared by Reaction Sintering," J. Korean Ceram. Soc. 28, 422-428 (1991).
- 91-04 S.-H. Hong, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Removal of the Embrittling Effect of S and P in W-Ni-Fe Heavy Alloy by the Addition of Ca or La," J. Korean Inst. Metals and Mater., 29 [9], 925-932 (1991).
- 91-05 S.-M. Han, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Phase Transformation and Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering of  $\text{Si}_3\text{N}_4$  Ceramics," Proc. 1st Inter. Sympo. on the Sci. of Eng. Ceram., S. Kimura and K.

Nihara (eds), The Ceramic Society of Japan, Tokyo, 83-88 (1991).

- 91-06 J.-W. Jeong, H.-Y. Lee, S.-C. Han, S.-J. L. Kang, D. N. Yoon and D. Y. Kim, "Chemically Induced Instability of Interfaces in Oxides," *ibid.*, 489-495 (1991).
- 91-07 S.-J. L. Kang, K.-H. Kim, and D. N. Yoon, "Pore Filling and Microstructure Development during the Liquid Phase Sintering," in Advanced Structural Materials, Y. Han (ed) Elsevier Science Pub. B.V., 393-399 (1991).

### 1990

- 90-01 H.-Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Chemically Induced Grain-Boundary Migration and Recrystallization in Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," Acta Metall. Mater., 38, 1307-1312 (1990).
- 90-02 D.-D. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "A Direct Observation of the Grain Shape Accommodation during Liquid Phase Sintering of Mo-Ni Alloy," Scripta Metall. Mater., 24, 927-930 (1990).
- 90-03 K. J. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Densification of Ceramics Containing Entrapped Gases during Pressure Sintering" J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., 6, 201-202 (1990).
- 90-04 D.-D. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang, G. Petzow and D. N. Yoon, "Effect of  $\alpha$  to  $\beta$ [ $\beta'$ ] Phase Transformation on the Sintering of Silicon Nitride Ceramics," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 73 [3], 767-769 (1990). 34호]
- 90-05 K. J. Yoon, D. N. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Chemically Induced Grain-Boundary Migration in SrTiO<sub>3</sub>," Ceramics Inter., 16, 151-155 (1990).
- 90-06 S. H. Hong, D. N. Yoon, S.-J. L. Kang and W. H. Baek, "The Effect of Varying Phosphorous Content on Impact Strength of 93W-4.9Ni-2.1Fe Heavy Alloy," Powder Metall. Inter., 22 [6], 24-26 (1990).

### 1989

- 89-01 S.-J. L. Kang, P. Greil, M. Mitomo and J. H. Moon, "Elimination of Large Pores during Gas Pressure Sintering of  $\beta'$  Sialon," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 72, 1166-1169 (1989).
- 89-02 J. K. Park, S.-J. L. Kang, K. Y. Eun and D. N. Yoon, "The Microstructural Change during Liquid Phase Sintering of W-Ni-Fe Alloy," Metall Trans. A, 20A, 837-845 (1989).
- 89-03 S.-J. L. Kang and K. J. Yoon, "Densification of Ceramics Containing Entrapped Gases," J. Eu. Ceram. Soc., 5, 135-139 (1989).
- 89-04 M. Mitomo, S. Ono, T. Asami and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Atmosphere on the Reaction Sintering of Silicon Oxynitride," Ceramics Inter., 15, 345-350 (1989).
- 89-05 C.-J. Kim, C. K. Phee, H. G. Lee, C. T. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Won, "The Formation of the High Tc Phase in Pb-doped Bi-Sr-Ca-Cu-O System," Jap. J. Appl. Phys., 28 [1], L45-L48 (1989).
- 89-06 J.-S. Choi, S. Y. Park, D.-J. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Sintering and Mechanical Properties of Y2O3 added Al2O3-TiC Composite," J. Korean Ceram. Soc., 26, 438-444 (1989).
- 89-07 K. J. Yoon and S.-J. L. Kang, "Entrapped Gases and Pore Shrinkage in Ceramics Sintering," Proc. 6th Japan-Korea Seminar on Ceramics, Osaka, 28-31 (1989).
- 89-08 J.-W. Jeong, H.-Y. Lee, S.-C. Han, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Chemically Induced Grain-Boundary Migration in Oxides," *ibid.*, 32-37 (1989).
- 89-09 M. Mitomo, S. Ono, T. Asami and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Additives on Reaction Sintering of Silicon Oxynitride," Inter. Meeting on Advanced Materials, 5, 51-56 (1989).
- 89-10 S.-J. L. Kang, S. M. Han, D.-D. Lee and D. N. Yoon, " $\alpha'$ - $\beta'$  Phase Transition and Grain Morphology in the Y-Si-Al-O-N System," in Inter. Meeting on Advanced Materials, 5, 63-67 (1989).
- 89-11 S.-J. L. Kang and K. J. Yoon, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on Pore Shrinkage," Proc. 1st Symposium on Powder Metall., Korea Institute of Metals, 52-60 (1989).

### 1988

- 88-01 Y.-K. Paek, K. Y. Eun and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Sintering Atmosphere on Densification of MgO Doped Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 71, C380-C382 (1988).
- 88-02 D. D. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Mechanism of Grain Growth and  $\alpha$ - $\beta'$  Phase Transformation during Liquid Phase Sintering of  $\beta'$  Sialon," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 71, 803-806 (1988).
- 88-03 J. J. Rha, K. J. Yoon, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Rapid Calcination and Sintering of YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>x</sub> Superconductor Powder Mixture in Inert Atmosphere," J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 71, C328-C329 (1988).
- 88-04 J. W. Kim, B. S. Kang, S. S. Kang, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Sintering Temperature and Pressure on Sintered and Friction Properties of a Cu base Friction Materials," Powder Metall. Inter., 20 [3], 32-34 (1988).
- 88-05 N. K. Kim, D. Y. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and G. Petzow, "The  $\alpha/\beta$  Transformation in Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>-Nd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>," 7th SIMCER, Bologna, Dec. 14-16 (1988).
- 88-06 S.-J. L. Kang, "Effect of Entrapped and External Gas Pressure on Densification during Liquid Phase Sintering," in 'Sintering'87' S. Somiya, et al.(eds), Elsevier Applied Science, London, 471-474 (1988).

### 1987

- 87-01 J. W. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang, and D. N. Yoon, "The Flow Behavior of Sn Melt during Sintering of 90Cu-10Sn Powder compacts," Powder Metall. Inter., 19, 41-42 (1987).
- 87-02 J. W. Kim, Y. D. Song, B. S. Kang, S. S. Kang and S.-J. L. Kang, "Microstructure Development during Sintering of Sn-Bronze Friction Material," J. Korean Inst. Metals, 27 [2], 194-200 (1987).
- 87-03 S.-Y. Park, Y.-K. Paek and S.-J. L. Kang, "Liquid-Grain Mixture Flow and Isolated Pore Elimination during Early Stage of Liquid Phase Sintering," J. Korean Inst. Metals, 25, 183-190 (1987).

#### **1986**

- 86-01 S. J. Cho, S.-J. L. Kang, and D. N. Yoon, "Effect of Entrapped Inert Gas on Pore Filling during Liquid Phase Sintering," Metall. Trans. A, 17, 2175-2182 (1986).
- 86-02 N. M. Hwang, S.-J. L. Kang, and D. N. Yoon, "Formation of Cu Pockets in Fe Grains during the Sintering of Fe-Cu Alloys," Metall. Trans. A, 17, 1429-1431 (1986).
- 86-03 H. H. Park, S.-J. L. Kang, and D. N. Yoon, "An Analysis of the Surface Menisci in Mixture of Liquid and Deformable Grains," Metall. Trans. A, 17, 325-330 (1986).
- 86-04 S.-J. L. Kang, "Mechanisms of Pore Filling during Liquid Phase Sintering," in 'Horizons of Powder Metallurgy' W. A. Kaysser and W. J. Huppmann (eds), Verlag Schmid GmbH, Friburg, 1235-1238 (1986).
- 86-05 S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Morphological Changes of Pores and Grains during Liquid Phase Sintering," *ibid*, 1214-1218 (1986).

#### **1985**

- 85-01 S.-J. L. Kang, W. A. Kaysser, G. Petzow and D. N. Yoon, "Growth of Mo Grains around Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Particles during Liquid Phase Sintering," Acta Metall., 33, 1919-1926 (1985).
- 85-02 S.-J. L. Kang and P. Azou, "Trapping of Pores and Liquid Pockets during Liquid Phase Sintering," Powder Metall., 28, 90-92 (1985).
- 85-03 S.-J. L. Kang, and D. N. Yoon, "Effect of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Particles on the Growth-Kinetics of Mo Grains in Liquid Ni," J. Mater. Sci., 20, 3213-3218 (1985).
- 85-04 S.-J. L. Kang, B. S. Hong, Y. K. Cho, N. M. Hwang and D. N. Yoon, "Residual Porosities in Liquid Phase Sintered W-Ni-Fe," in 'Sintering 85', G. C. Kuczynski, D. P. Uskokovic, H. Palmour III and M. M. Ristic (eds), Plenum Press, N.Y., 173-178 (1985).
- 85-05 S.-J. L. Kang, W. A. Kaysser, G. Petzow and D. N. Yoon, "Liquid Phase Sintering of Mo-Ni Alloys for Elimination of Isolated Pores," in 'Modern Developments in Powder Metallurgy, Vol.15' MPIF, Princeton, 477-488 (1985).

#### **1984**

- 84-01 S.-J. L. Kang, Y. D. Song, W. A. Kaysser and H. Hofmann, "Determination of Mo Solidus in the Mo-Ni System by Electrolytic Phase Separation Method," Z. Metallkde, 75, 86-91 (1984).
- 84-02 S.-J. L. Kang, W. A. Kaysser, G. Petzow and D. N. Yoon, "Elimination of Pores during Liquid Phase Sintering of Mo-Ni," Powder Metall., 27, 97-100 (1984).
- 84-03 S.-J. L. Kang, W. A. Kaysser, G. Petzow and D. N. Yoon, "Local Inhibition of Grain Growth during Liquid Phase Sintering of Mo-Ni by Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Particles," in 'Sintered Metal-Ceramic Composites' G.S. Upadhyaya(ed), Elsevier Science Pub., Amsterdam 293-295 (1984).

#### **1983**

- 83-01 S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Methods for Analyzing the Experimental Data of Ostwald Ripening," J. Mater. Sci. Lett., 20, 291-294 (1983).
- 83-02 H. K. Yoon, S. H. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Effect of Vacuum Treatment on Mechanical Properties of W-Ni-Fe heavy Alloy," J. Mater. Sci., 18, 1374-1380 (1983).

#### **1982**

- 82-01 S.-J. L. Kang, M. Stasi and P. Azou, "Influence du Manganese sur la Transformation des Phases dans les Cuivre-Aluminium," Revue de Metallurgie, 79 [5], 229-234 (1982).
- 82-02 S.-J. L. Kang, M. Stasi and P. Azou, "Etude des Martensites des Alliages Binaires Cuivre-Aluminium," Mecanique-Materiaux-Electricite, [385], 18-24 (1982).
- 82-03 S.-J. L. Kang, "Transformation of  $\beta$ -Cu.Al Alloys during Continuous Cooling(II)," J. Korean Inst. Metals, 20 [1], 26-31 (1982).
- 82-04 S.-J. L. Kang, "Transformation of  $\beta$ -Cu.Al Alloys during Continuous Cooling(I)," J. Korean Inst. Metals, 20 [1], 11-17 (1982).

#### **1981**

- 81-01 S.-J. L. Kang, S. T. Ahn, Y. D. Song and D. N. Yoon, "Chemically Driven Growth of W Grains during Liquid Phase Sintering of W-Ni-Fe Alloys," Proc. 8th Nat. Conf., vol. 2, 325-334 (1981).

## Patents

1. K. J. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang, J. Chang, K.-I. Park, S. Kim, S. Y. Lee, "Method of Manufacturing a Flexible Piezoelectric Device," Korea Patent 10-1048423 (2011), U.S. Patent 8661634B2 (2014).
2. S. Y. Chung, S. M. Wang and S.-J. L. Kang, "Method for Manufacturing SrTiO<sub>3</sub>Series Varistor Using Grain Boundary Segregation," Korea Patent 10-0778105 (2007), U.S. Patent 7,714,695 (2010).
3. H.-Y. Lee, J.-S. Kim, J.-B. Lee, T.-M. Hur, D.-Y. Kim, N.-M. Hwang, B.-K. Lee, S.-Y. Chung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Method for Single Crystal Growth of Barium Titanate and Barium Titanate Solid Solution," U.S. Patent No. 6,758,898 (2004).
4. S.-W. Jung, S.-J. L. Kang, S.-W. No, M.-H. Hong, S. Lee, "텅스텐계 중합금의 표면개질 방법," Korea Patent 0393524 (2003).
5. S. Y. Chung, S. P. Kim, B. S. Kang, S. K. Choi, and S.-J. L. Kang, "Method for Preparing Heteroepitaxial Thin Film," U. S. Patent 6,447,605 B1 (2002)
6. B.-K. Lee, Y.-I. Jung, H. Y. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and S.-Y. Chung, "Method For Making Barium Titanate Dielectrics," Korea Patent 0329126 (2002), U.S. Patent 6,358,464 B1 (2002), Germany (100 53 836.3) and Japan Patent 3418167 (2003)
7. Y.-W. Rhee, H. Y. Lee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Method for Manufacturing Surface-Modified Alumina-Based Ceramics," Korea Patent 0329120 (2002), U. S. Patent 6,548,011 B1 (2003), Japan Patent 3490662 (2003).
8. S.-J. L. Kang, S. Y. Koo and J. S. Kim, "SrTiO<sub>3</sub>-based Grain Boundary Barrier Layer Capacitor," Korea Patent 285239 (2001), Japan Patent 3032819 (2000), and U. S. Patent 6292355 (2001).
9. Y. K. Baek, S.-J. L. Kang, S. M. Lee and S. S. Baek, "Method of Producing a Surface Modified SiAlON Composite," U.S. Patent No. 5,990,026 (1999).
10. S.-J. L. Kang, J. H. Jeon and B. D. You, "Method for Making Strontium Titanate Based Grain-Boundary Barrier Layer Capacitor," U.S. Patent No. 5580506 (1996) and Korea Patent No. 116291 (1997).
11. J. H. Suh, Y. A. Jee, S.-J. L. Kang and D. Y. Yoon, "Improved Process for Preparing YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub> Superconductor," Korea Patent No. 99838 (1996) and U.S. Patent No. 5,525,585 (1996).
12. K. J. Yoon, J. S. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and B. D. Yoo, "Grain-Boundary Controlled Strontium Titanate and Making the Same," Korea Patent No. 98589 (1996)
13. S.-J. L. Kang, Y.-S. Shin, N. M. Whang, D. Y. Yoon and D. J. Kim, "Method of Surface Strengthening Alumina-Zirconia Composites Using MoO<sub>2</sub> as an Aceelerant for Phase Transformation of Zirconia from Tetragonal to Monoclinic," Korea Patent No. 97836 (1996) and U.S. Patent No. 5,336,646 (1994).
14. S.-H. Hong, S.-J. L. Kang, D. Y. Yoon and W. H. Baek, "High Toughness Tungsten Based Heavy Alloy and Method for Manufacturing Thereof," Korea Patent No. 63,896 (1993) and U.S. Patent No. 5,306,364 (1994).
15. S.-J. L. Kang, S.-M. Lee, D. J. Kim and R. J. Brook, "Method for Making Alumina based Ceramic Composite," Korea Patent No. 65,321 (1993).
16. S.-J. L. Kang, Y.-K. Paek, T. K. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Method for the Fabrication of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Base Materials," Korea Patent No. 30,611 (1989).

## Research Reports

About 60 technical reports on sintering and microstructure control.

## Others:

1. S.-J. L. Kang, J.-C. Kim and B.-K. Kim, "Powder Metallurgy Industry in Asia-2006," in Extended Abstracts of 2006 Powder Metallurgy World Congress, Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, 19-28 (2006).
2. S.-Y. Choi and S.-J. L. Kang, "Control of Interface Migration," 재료마당, 17, 4-8 (2004).
3. Y.-W. Lee, S.-W. Jung and S.-J. L. Kang, "Sintering: Densification and Grain Growth," J. Korean Powder Metallurgy Institute, 5 [1], 2-14 (1998).
4. Y.-W. Lee, S.-J. L. Kang and M. S. Yang, "Sintering of UO<sub>2</sub>: Characteristics and Applications," Ceramics, 11 [5], 335-41 (1996).
5. Y. A. Jee and S.-J. L. Kang, "Basic Phenomena and Theory of Sintering," Ceramics, 8 [3] 290-299 (1994).
6. S.-J. L. Kang and K. H. Kim, "Sintering Theory - Basic Phenomena and Application of Sintering," in Powder Metallurgy Technology IV, Korean Inst. Metals, 3-23 (1991).
7. S. H. Hong, S.-J. L. Kang, W. H. Baek and D. N. Yoon, "Manufacturing Process and Mechanical Properties of Tungsten Base Heavy Alloys," Bull. Kor. Inst. Metals, 3, 25-34 (1990).
8. S.-J. Jeong, D.-J. Kim and S.-J. L. Kang, "Preparation and Properties of SiC Whisker Toughened Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Composites," Ceramics, 3, 129-142 (1989).

9. S.-J. L. Kang and K. H. Kim, "Fundamental Phenomena of Sintering," in Powder Metallurgy Technology III, Korean Inst. Metals, 37-43 (1989).
10. S.-J. L. Kang, "Present Status and Future Development of Fine Ceramics in the Federal Republic of Germany," Monthly Magazine for Ceramics, 1(8), 37-42 (1989).
11. D. Y. Kim, S.-J. L. Kang and D. N. Yoon, "Oxide Superconductors," Ceramics, 2, 172-180 (1987).
12. S.-J. L. Kang, "Hot-Isostatic Press - A New Production Equipment," J. Korean Inst. Metals, 24, 265-267 (1986).